

Operation Manual

PRODUCT NAME

Digital Flow Switch (Integrated display type)

MODEL / Series / Product Number

PF2W7##

SMC Corporation

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Safety Instructions

These safety instructions are intended to prevent hazardous situations and/or equipment damage. These instructions indicate the level of potential hazard with the labels of "**Caution**," "**Warning**" or "**Danger**." They are all important notes for safety and must be followed in addition to International Standards (ISO/IEC)^{*}, and other safety regulations.

*1) ISO 4414: Pneumatic fluid power - General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components

- ISO 4413: Hydraulic fluid power General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components
- IEC 60204-1: Safety of machinery Electrical equipment of machines Part 1: General requirements ISO 10218-1: Robots and robotic devices Safety requirements for industrial robots Part 1:Robots
- ISC

Danger indicates a hazard with a high level of risk which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

✓ Danger
✓ Marning
✓ Caution

Warning indicates a hazard with a medium level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

Caution indicates a hazard with a low level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

Warning

1. The compatibility of the product is the responsibility of the person who designs the equipment or decides its specifications.

Since the product specified here is used under various operating conditions, its compatibility with specific equipment must be decided by the person who designs the equipment or decides its specifications based on necessary analysis and test results. The expected performance and safety assurance of the equipment will be the responsibility of the person who has determined its compatibility with the product. This person should also continuously review all specifications of the product referring to its latest catalog information, with a view to giving due consideration to any possibility of equipment failure when configuring the equipment.

- 2. Only personnel with appropriate training should operate machinery and equipment. The product specified here may become unsafe if handled incorrectly. The assembly, operation and maintenance of machines or equipment including our products must be performed by an operator who is appropriately trained and experienced.
- 3. Do not service or attempt to remove product and machinery/equipment until safety is confirmed.
 - 1. The inspection and maintenance of machinery/equipment should only be performed after measures to prevent falling or runaway of the driven objects have been confirmed.
 - 2. When the product is to be removed, confirm that the safety measures as mentioned above are implemented and the power from any appropriate source is cut, and read and understand the specific product precautions of all relevant products carefully.
 - 3. Before machinery/equipment is restarted, take measures to prevent unexpected operation and malfunction.
- 4. Our products cannot be used beyond their specifications. Our products are not developed, designed, and manufactured to be used under the following conditions or environments. Use under such conditions or environments is not covered.
 - 1. Conditions and environments outside of the given specifications, or use outdoors or in a place exposed to direct sunlight.
 - 2. Use for nuclear power, railways, aviation, space equipment, ships, vehicles, military application, equipment affecting human life, body, and property, fuel equipment, entertainment equipment, emergency shut-off circuits, press clutches, brake circuits, safety equipment, etc., and use for applications that do not conform to standard specifications such as catalogs and operation manuals.
 - 3. Use for interlock circuits, except for use with double interlock such as installing a mechanical protection function in case of failure. Please periodically inspect the product to confirm that the product is operating properly.





Safety Instructions

<u> Caution</u>

We develop, design, and manufacture our products to be used for automatic control equipment, and provide them for peaceful use in manufacturing industries.

Use in non-manufacturing industries is not covered.

Products we manufacture and sell cannot be used for the purpose of transactions or certification specified in the Measurement Act.

The new Measurement Act prohibits use of any unit other than SI units in Japan.

Limited warranty and Disclaimer/Compliance Requirements

The product used is subject to the following "Limited warranty and Disclaimer" and "Compliance Requirements". Read and accept them before using the product.

Limited warranty and Disclaimer

- 1. The warranty period of the product is 1 year in service or 1.5 years after the product is delivered, whichever is first.*2)
 - Also, the product may have specified durability, running distance or replacement parts. Please consult your nearest sales branch.
- 2. For any failure or damage reported within the warranty period which is clearly our responsibility, a replacement product or necessary parts will be provided.

This limited warranty applies only to our product independently, and not to any other damage incurred due to the failure of the product.

3. Prior to using SMC products, please read and understand the warranty terms and disclaimers noted in the specified catalog for the particular products.

*2) Vacuum pads are excluded from this 1 year warranty.

A vacuum pad is a consumable part, so it is warranted for a year after it is delivered. Also, even within the warranty period, the wear of a product due to the use of the vacuum pad or failure due to the deterioration of rubber material are not covered by the limited warranty

Compliance Requirements

- 1. The use of SMC products with production equipment for the manufacture of weapons of mass destruction (WMD) or any other weapon is strictly prohibited.
- 2. The exports of SMC products or technology from one country to another are governed by the relevant security laws and regulations of the countries involved in the transaction. Prior to the shipment of a SMC product to another country, assure that all local rules governing that export are known and followed.



Operator

- This operation manual is intended for those who have knowledge of machinery using pneumatic equipment, and have sufficient knowledge of assembly, operation and maintenance of such equipment. Only those persons are allowed to perform assembly, operation and maintenance.
- Read and understand this operation manual carefully before assembling, operating or providing maintenance to the product.

■Safety Instructions

<u>∧</u> Warning
Do not disassemble, modify (including changing the printed circuit board) or repair.
An injury or failure can result.
Do not operate the product outside of the specifications.
Do not use for flammable or harmful fluids.
Fire, malfunction, or damage to the product can result.
Verify the specifications before use.
Do not operate in an atmosphere containing flammable, explosive or corrosive gas.
Fire or an explosion can result.
This product is not designed to be explosion proof.
Do not use the product for flammable or highly permeable fluids.
A fire or explosion can result.
■Do not use the product in a place where static electricity is a problem.
Otherwise it can cause failure or malfunction of the system.
If using the product in an interlocking circuit:
 Provide a double interlocking system, for example a mechanical system
 Check the product regularly for proper operation
Otherwise malfunction can result, causing an accident.
The following instructions must be followed during maintenance:
•Turn off the power supply
 Ensure the flow is shut off before performing maintenance
Otherwise an injury can result.



▲ Caution		
Do not touch the terminals and connectors while the power is on.		
Otherwise electric shock, malfunction or damage to the product can result.		
■Do not touch the piping or its connected parts when the fluid is at high temperature.		
It may lead to burnt.		
Ensure the piping cools sufficiently before touching.		
■After maintenance is complete, perform appropriate functional inspections and leak tests.		
Stop operation if the equipment does not function properly or there is a leakage of fluid.		
When leakage occurs from parts other than the piping, the product might be faulty.		
Disconnect the power supply and stop the fluid supply.		
Do not apply fluid under leaking conditions.		
Safety cannot be assured in the case of unexpected malfunction.		

■NOTE

•Follow the instructions given below when designing, selecting and handling the product.

- The instructions on design and selection (installation, wiring, environment, adjustment, operation, maintenance, etc.) described below must also be followed.
- *Product specifications
- •Use the specified voltage.
 - Otherwise failure or malfunction can result.
 - Insufficient supply voltage may not drive a load due to a voltage drop inside the product.
- Verify the operating voltage of the load before use.
- •Do not exceed the specified maximum allowable load.
- Otherwise it can cause damage or shorten the lifetime of the product.
- •Data stored by the product is not deleted, even if the power supply is cut off.
- (writing time: 1000000 cycles.)
- •The applicable fluids are that the product for water is applicable for 0 to 50 °C and the product for high temperature fluid is applicable for 0 to 90 °C and ethylene glycol 50% solution (0 to 90 °C) with viscosity of 3 mPa•s (3 cP) or less.
- Measurement accuracy is not guaranteed if other fluids are used.
- Do not use fluids containing chemicals, synthetic oils, organic solvents, salt or corrosive gases.
- Using such fluids can result in malfunction and damage to the product.
- Check the details of the specifications before use.
- •Before designing piping confirm the pressure loss at the sensor from the pressure loss graph. Confirm pressure loss of the sensor from the characteristics data.
- •Consider measures to prevent over pressure due to water hammer.
- <Measures to reduce water hammer>
- 1. Install a water hammer relieving valve.
- 2. Use a flexible material for piping (such as a rubber hose) and an accumulator that can absorb impact pressure.
- 3. Keep piping as short as possible.
- •Use the specified measurement flow rate and operating pressure.
- Otherwise it can cause damage to the product or inability to measure correctly.
- •Reserve a space for maintenance.

Allow sufficient space for maintenance when designing the system.



Product handling

Installation

- •Tighten to the specified tightening torque.
- If the tightening torque is exceeded the mounting screws and brackets may damaged.

If the tightening torque is insufficient, the product may be displaced and the mounting screws may come loose. (Refer to page 16 "Mounting and Installation".)

- •Ensure that the FG terminal is connected to ground when using a commercially available switch-mode power supply.
- •Do not drop, hit or apply excessive shock to the product.
- Otherwise damage to the internal parts can result, causing malfunction.
- •Do not pull the lead wire forcefully, or lift the product by the lead wire. (Tensile force 49 N or less) Hold the product body when handling, to prevent damage, failure or malfunction.
- •The tensile strength of the power supply/output connection cable is 50 N and the sensor lead wire with a connector is 25 N.
- •For piping of the product, hold the piping with a spanner on the metal part of the product (Piping attachment).
- Holding other parts with a spanner leads to may damage the product.
- •Any dust left in the piping should be flushed out by air blow before connecting the piping to the product. Otherwise damage or malfunction can result.
- •Refer to the flow direction of the fluid indicated on the product label for installation and piping.
- •Do not mount the body with the bottom facing upwards.
- •Avoid piping in which the piping size of the IN side of the product changes suddenly.

If the piping size is reduced sharply or there is a restrictor such as a valve on the IN side, fluid velocity distribution in the piping will be disturbed, leading to improper measurement.

Therefore, the above-mentioned piping should be connected on the OUT side.

If the OUT side is opened, or flow rate is excessive, cavitations may be generated, which may result in improper measurement.

As a measure against this, it is possible to reduce the cavitations by increasing the fluid pressure.

Take action such as mounting an orifice on the OUT side of the product, and confirm that there is no malfunction before handling.

If the orifice of the OUT side is fully closed to operate the pump, the switch may malfunction due to the effect of pulsation (pressure fluctuation). Ensure that there is no malfunction before usage.

- •Do not insert metal wires or other foreign matter into the piping port.
- It can damage the sensor causing failure or malfunction.
- •Never mount a product in a location that will be used as a foothold.

The product may be damaged if excessive force is applied by stepping or climbing onto it.

•If there is a risk of foreign matter entering the fluid, install and pipe a filter to the inlet.

The adherence of foreign matter to the vortex generator or detector can cause errors in measurement accuracy. A filter of approx. 40 mesh is recommended.

- •Design and install the application so that the fluid detection path is always full.
- •If the product is mounted vertically, let the liquid flow from bottom to top.
- Trapped air bubbles can cause errors in measurement accuracy.

(If the fluid detection path is always filled with liquid, there will be no problem.)

•Do not apply excessive rotational force to the monitor.

Rotating the monitor with excessive force will damage the end stop.



*Wiring

- •Do not pull the lead wires.
- In particular, never lift a product equipped with fitting and piping by holding the lead wires.
- Otherwise damage to the internal parts can result, causing malfunction or disconnection of the connector. •Avoid repeatedly bending or stretching the lead wire, or placing heavy loads on it.
- Repeated bending stress or tensile stress can cause damage to the sheath, or breakage of the wires. If the lead wire can move, fix it near the body of the product.
- The recommended bend radius of the lead wire is 6 times the outside diameter of the sheath, or 33 times the outside diameter of the wire insulation material, whichever is larger.
- Replace any damaged lead wire with a new one.
- •Wire correctly.
- Incorrect wiring can damage the product.
- •Do not perform wiring while the power is on.
- Otherwise damage to the internal parts can result, causing malfunction.
- •Do not route wires and cables together with power or high voltage cables. Otherwise the product can malfunction due to interference or noise and surge voltage from power and high voltage
- cables.Confirm proper insulation of wiring.

Poor insulation (interference from another circuit, poor insulation between terminals, etc.) can lead to excess voltage or current being applied to the product, causing damage.

- •Keep wiring as short as possible to prevent interference from electromagnetic noise and surge voltage. Do not use a cable longer than 30 m.
- Wire the DC(-) line (blue) as close as possible to the power supply.
- •When analogue output is used, install a noise filter (line noise filter, ferrite element, etc.) between the switch-mode power supply and this product.



*Environment

•Do not use the product in an environment that is constantly exposed to the splash of water. Otherwise failure or malfunction can result. Take measures such as using a cover.

- •Do not use the product in an environment where corrosive gases or fluids could be splashed. Otherwise damage to the product and malfunction can result.
- •Do not use in a place where the product could be splashed by oil or chemicals. If the product is to be used in an environment containing oils or chemicals such as coolant or cleaning solvent, even for a short time, it may be adversely affected (damage, malfunction, or hardening of the lead wires).
- •Do not use in an area where electrical surges are generated. If there is equipment generates a large electrical surge (solenoid type lifter, high frequency induction furnace, motor,

etc.) close to the product, damage or failure of the internal circuit may occur. Take measures against the surge sources, and prevent the wires from coming into close contact.

- •Do not use a load which generates surge voltage. When a surge-generating load such as a relay or solenoid is driven directly, use a load with a built-in surge suppressor.
- •The product is CE/UKCA marked, but not immune to lightning strikes. Take measures against lightning strikes in the system.
- •Do not use the product in areas that are exposed to vibration or impact. Otherwise failure or malfunction can result.
- •Do not use the product in the presence of a magnetic field. This may lead to the malfunction of the product.
- •Prevent foreign matter such as wire debris from entering the product. Otherwise failure or malfunction can result.
- •Do not use the product in areas subject to large temperature cycle. Heating/cooling cycles other than ordinary changes in temperature can adversely affect the internal structure of the product.
- •Do not expose the product to direct sunlight.

If using in a location directly exposed to sunlight, use a suitable protective cover.

Otherwise failure or malfunction can result.

•Keep within the operating fluid temperature and operation temperatures range.

The operating fluid temperature range is 0 to 50 °C and the product for high temperature fluid is 0 to 90 °C, and operating temperature range is 0 to 50 °C.

If the fluid freezes, it may cause damage and malfunction of the product, so please take measures to prevent freezing.

When a fluid at a lower temperature than the ambient temperature is supplied, the product can break due to condensation and malfunction. Keep the product from having condensation.

Please be aware that water droplets may cause early deterioration/damage, particularly if the product is installed vertically or upside-down.

Protection against freezing is necessary.

Avoid sudden temperature change even within specified temperature. Otherwise failure or malfunction can result. •Do not operate close to a heat source, or in a location exposed to radiant heat.

Otherwise malfunction can result.



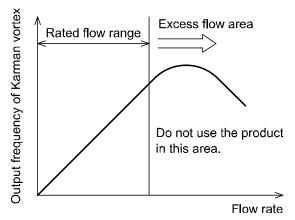
*Adjustment and Operation

•Connect load before turning on the power.

- •Do not short-circuit the load.
- Although an error is displayed when the product load is short circuited, excess current may cause damage to the product.
- •Do not press the setting buttons with a sharp pointed object.
- This may damage the setting buttons.
- •Supply the power when there is no flow.
- •If using the product to detect very small flow rates, warm up the product for 10 to 15 minutes first. There will be a drift on the display or the analogue output of approximate ±2 to 3% immediately after the power supply is turn on, within 10 minutes.
- •Check regulators and flow adjustment valves before introducing the fluid.
- If pressure or flow rate beyond the specified range are applied to the sensor, the sensor unit may be damaged.
- •Do not attempt to insert or pull the flow rate sensor or its connector when the power is on.
- •The output is off for 3 seconds after power is supplied.
- •Use settings suitable for the operating conditions.
- Incorrect settings can cause operational failure. (Refer to page 21 "Outline of setting")
- •During the initial setting and any subsequent flow rate setting, the product will switch the output according to the existing settings until the changes are complete.

Confirm the output has no adverse effect on machinery and equipment before setting.

- Stop the control system before setting if necessary.
- •The product is a flow meter using Karman vortex. The flow meter using Karman vortex has lower output frequency at excess flow state. Do not use the product within the excess flow area in the chart below.



*Maintenance

•Perform regular maintenance and inspections.

There is a risk of unexpected malfunction of components due to the malfunction of equipment and machinery.

•Turn off the power supply, stop the fluid and check the safety before performing any maintenance. There is a risk of unexpected malfunction.

•Do not use solvents such as benzene, thinner etc. to clean the product.

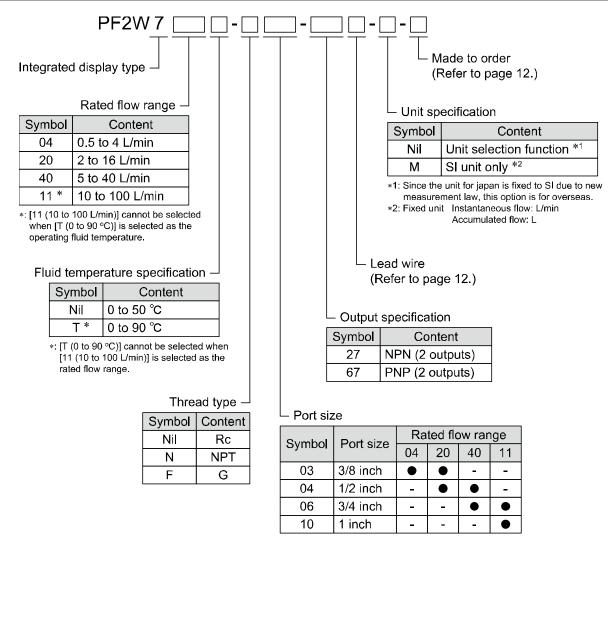
They could damage the surface of the body and erase the markings on the body.

Use a soft cloth to remove stains.

For heavy stains, use a cloth lightly dampened with diluted neutral detergent, then wipe up any residue with a dry cloth.

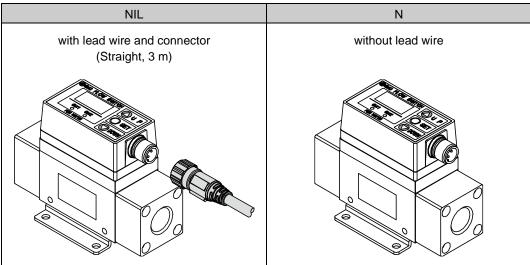


Model indication and How to Order





Lead wire



*: Lead wire is not assembled with the product, but shipped together.

Made to order

Model indication	Content	Page
PF2W7##-##-28#-#-X560	Output specification: NPN (1 output) + Analogue (1 to 5 V)	
PF2W7##-##-29#-#-X560	Output specification: NPN (1 output) + Analogue (4 to 20 mA)	D 10
PF2W7##-##-68#-#-X560	Output specification: PNP (1 output) + Analogue (1 to 5 V)	Page 46
PF2W7##-##-69#-#-X560	Output specification: PNP (1 output) + Analogue (4 to 20 mA)	

Accessories/Part number

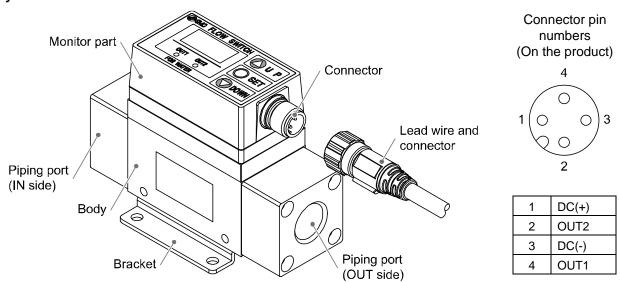
If an accessory is required separately, order using the following part numbers.

Part number	Description	Remarks
ZS-37-A	Lead wire with connector (Straight)	Length: 3 m
ZS-37-B	Lead wire with connector (Right angle)	Length: 3 m
ZS-29-T	Bracket (PF2W704/720)	Mounting screw (3 x 12 Self tapping screw) 4 pcs.
ZS-29-V	Bracket (PF2W740/7##T)	Mounting screw (3 x 12 Self tapping screw) 4 pcs.
ZS-29-W	Bracket (PF2W711)	Mounting screw (3 x 12 Self tapping screw) 4 pcs.



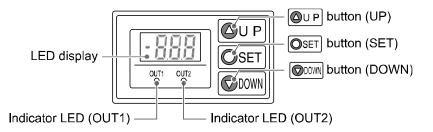
Summary of Product parts





Item	Description	
Monitor part	See below.	
Piping port	Connected to the fluid inlet at IN side and to the fluid outlet at OUT side.	
Body	The body of the product.	
Bracket	Bracket for mounting the product.	
Connector	Connector for electrical connections.	
Lead wire and connector	Lead wire to supply power and transmit output signals.	

Monitor part



Item	Description	
LED display	Displays the flow value, setting mode, and error indication.	
Indicator LED (OUT1)	Indicates the output status of OUT1. LED is ON (Green) when OUT1 is ON. The LED flashes when an over current error occurs. When the accumulated pulse output mode is selected, the indicator LED will turn OFF.	
Indicator LED (OUT2)	Indicates the output status of OUT2. LED is ON (Red) when OUT2 is ON. The LED flashes when an over current error occurs. When the accumulated pulse output mode is selected, the indicator LED will turn OFF.	
OUP button (UP)	Selects the mode or increases the ON/OFF Set value.	
OSET button (SET)	Press this button to change to another mode and to set a value.	
DOWN button (DOWN)	Selects the mode or decreases the ON/OFF Set value.	



Definition and terminology

\searrow	Terms	Meaning		
A	Accumulated flow	The total amount of fluid that has passed through the device. If an instantaneous flow of 10 L/min continues for 5 minutes, the accumulated flow will be $10 \times 5 = 50$ L.		
	Accumulated pulse output	A type of output where a pulse is generated every time a predefined accumulated flow passes. It is possible to calculate the total accumulated flow by counting the pulses.		
	Analogue output	Outputs a value proportional to the flow rate. When the analogue output is in the range 1 to 5 V, it will vary between 1 to 5 V according to the rate of flow. The same for analogue output of 4 to 20 mA.		
	Attachment	A metal part at both sides of the product to connect piping.		
	Auto-preset	This function calculates and sets the pressure values automatically based on the on-going operation.		
Cavitation where the pressure is low, vapour bubbles form and then rapid is present for a prolonged period, exposed surfaces will be dan		A phenomenon that may occur in a fluid moving at high speed. In the parts of the fluid where the pressure is low, vapour bubbles form and then rapidly collapse. If cavitation is present for a prolonged period, exposed surfaces will be damaged; this is called cavitation damage or erosion.		
	Chattering	The problem of the switch output turning ON and OFF repeatedly around the Set value at high frequency due to the effect of pulsation.		
D	Digit	Minimum unit for setting/display is 1 digit. When the minimum unit for setting/display is 5 L/min, 3 digits will be $3 \times 5 = 15$ L/min		
	Display flow range	The range which can be displayed by the product with a digital display.		
F	Fluid temperature	Range of fluid temperature that can be measured by the product.		
	F.S. (Full span, Full scale)	Stands for "full span" or "full scale", and indicates varied analogue output range at rated value. For example, when analogue output is 1 to 5 V, F.S. = $5[V] - 1[V] = 4[V]$, (ref. 1%F.S. = $4[V] \times 1\% = 0.04[V]$)		
Н	Hysteresis	The difference between ON and OFF points used to prevent chattering. Hysteresis can be effective in avoiding the effects of pulsation.		
	Hysteresis mode	Mode where the switch output will turn ON when the flow is greater than the Set value, and will turn OFF when the flow falls below the Set value by the amount of hysteresis or more.		
I	I Instantaneous flow The volume of flow per unit of time. If it is 10 L/min, there is a flow of 1 through the device in 1 minute.			
	Internal voltage drop	The voltage drop across the product (and therefore not applied to the load), when the switch output is ON. The voltage drop will vary with load current, and ideally should be 0 V.		
К	Karman vortex	When an object is placed in a fluid stream, a vortex will be created in the fluid on the downstream side. This vortex is called a Karman vortex. The frequency at which the vortices are generated is proportional to the fluid velocity, therefore it is possible to calculate the fluid flow rate by measuring the Karman vortex frequency.		
М	Minimum setting/display unit	The resolution of set and display values. If the minimum setting unit is 1 L/min, the flow can be displayed in 1 L/min units, i.e. 10, 11, 12.		
0	Operating humidity range The ambient humidity range within which the product will meet all published specifications.			
	Operating temperature range	The ambient temperature range within which the product will meet all published specifications.		



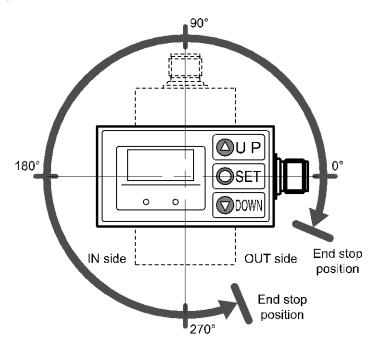
	Terms	Meaning	
Р	Part in contact with fluid	A part that comes into physical contact with the fluid.	
	Pressure characteristics	The amount of variation in the analogue output or display value when the supply pressure is changed.	
	Proof pressure	The pressure beyond which the flow switch will be damaged.	
R	Rated flow range	The flow range within which the product will meet all published specifications.	
	Rated pressure range	The pressure range within which the product will meet all published specifications.	
	Repeatability	Reproducibility of the display or analogue output value, when the flow is repeatedly changing.	
	Response time	Time from when the target flow is applied until the flow reaches 90% of the Set value.	
S	Setting flow range	The range of ON/OFF threshold values that can be set for flow switches products with a switch output.	
	Switch output	An output type that has only 2 conditions, ON or OFF. In the ON condition an indicator LED will turn on, and any connected load will be powered. In the OFF condition, there will be no indicator LED and no power is supplied to the load.	
Т	Temperature characteristics	The amount of variation in the analogue output or display value when the ambient temperature is changed.	
U	Unit selection function	Function to change the unit in which the value of flow is displayed. Only a product with this function can change the unit. A product with unit selection function cannot be purchased if it is used within Japan. Flow is indicated only by SI units in Japan.	
W	Water hammer	A momentary steep pressure increase due the spread of pressure by closing a contactor such as a valve for an extremely short time while there is a flow. This pressure increase is known as water hammer or impact pressure.	
	Window comparator mode	An operating mode in which the switch output is turned on or off depending on whether the flow is within the range of 2 Set values.	



Mounting and Installation

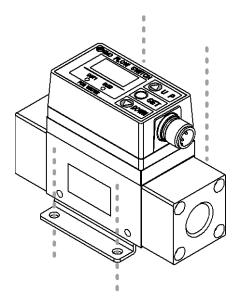
Installation

- •Never mount the product in a location that will be used as a foothold.
- •The rotation angle of the monitor is 270°, in steps of 90°. Rotating the display part with excessive force will damage the end stop.



Installing

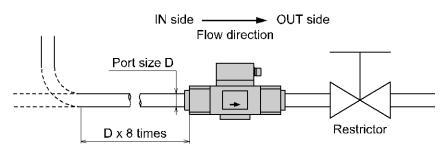
- •Install the product (with bracket) using the M4 screws (4 pcs.) supplied.
- •Bracket thickness is approximately 1.6 mm (approximately 2 mm for PF2W711).
- •Refer to the dimension drawing of the bracket (page 45) for mounting hole dimensions.





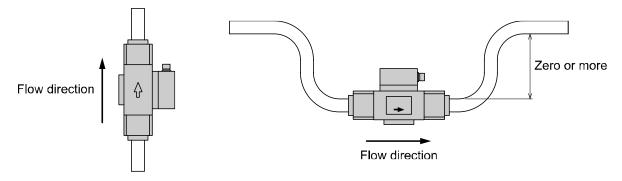
■Piping

- •Use the product within the specified operating pressure range and temperature range.
- •Proof pressure is 1.5 MPa.
- •Connect the piping to the fittings.
- •Mount the product so that the fluid direction is the same as the arrow indicated on the product.
- •Never mount the product upside down.
- •The piping on the IN side must have a straight section of piping whose length is 8 times the piping diameter or more.
- •Avoid piping in which the piping size on the IN side of the product changes suddenly.



•Bubbles may be generated depending on the piping design. Refer to an example of recommended piping system.

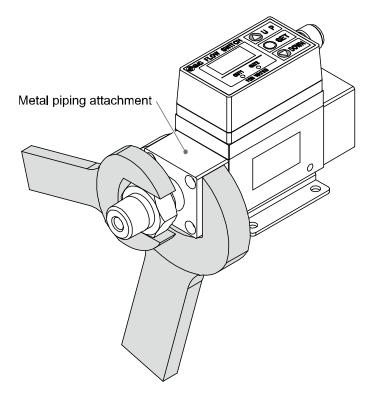
(If the fluid detection path is always filled with liquid, there will be no problem.)





•Connecting the piping

- •Ensure that the metal piping attachments are tightened to the required torque (refer to the table below).
- •If the tightening torque is exceeded, the product can be broken. If the tightening torque is insufficient, the fittings may become loose.
- •When connecting piping to the product, a spanner should be used on the metal piping attachment only. Using a spanner on other parts may damage the product.
- •Avoid any sealing tape from entering inside the piping.
- •Ensure that there is no leakage from loose piping.



Nominal thread size	Required torque
Rc(NPT)3/8	15 to 20 N•m
Rc(NPT)1/2	20 to 25 N•m
Rc(NPT)3/4	28 to 30 N•m
Rc(NPT)1	36 to 38 N•m

Model	Width across flats of attachment	
PF2W704		
PF2W720	34 mm	
PF2W740		
PF2W711	45 mm	
PF2W704T		
PF2W720T	34 mm	
PF2W740T		



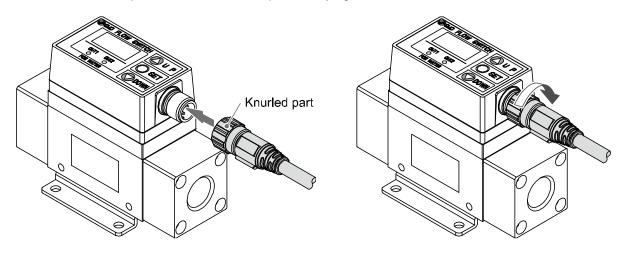
■Wiring

- •Connections should only be made with the power supply turned off.
- •Use separate routes for the product wiring and any power or high voltage wiring. Otherwise, malfunction may result due to noise.
- •Ensure that the FG terminal is connected to ground when using a commercially available switch-mode power supply. When a switch-mode power supply is connected to the product, switching noise will be superimposed and the product specification can no longer be met. This can be prevented by inserting a noise filter, such as a line noise filter and ferrite core, between the switch-mode power supply and the product, or by using a series power supply instead of a switch-mode power supply.

•Connecting the wiring

•Align the lead wire connector with the connector key groove, and insert vertically.

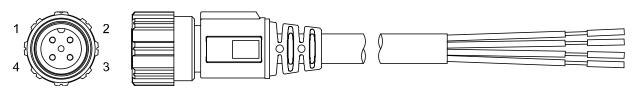
•Connection is complete when the knurled part is fully tightened. Check that the connection is not loose.



•Connector Pin numbers

When the lead wire with connector designated for the PF2W7 is used, the wire colours will apply as shown in the diagram.

Connector Pin numbers (on the lead wire)



Pin number	Content	Colour
1	DC(+)	Brown
2	OUT2	White
3	DC(-)	Blue
4	OUT1	Black

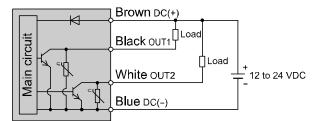


Internal circuit and wiring example

When the lead wire with connector designated for the PF2W7 is used, the wire colours will apply as shown in the diagram.

NPN (2 outputs) type

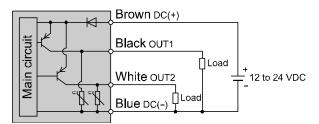
PF2W7##-##-27#-#



Max. 30 V, 80 mA Internal voltage drop: 1 V or less

PNP (2 outputs) type

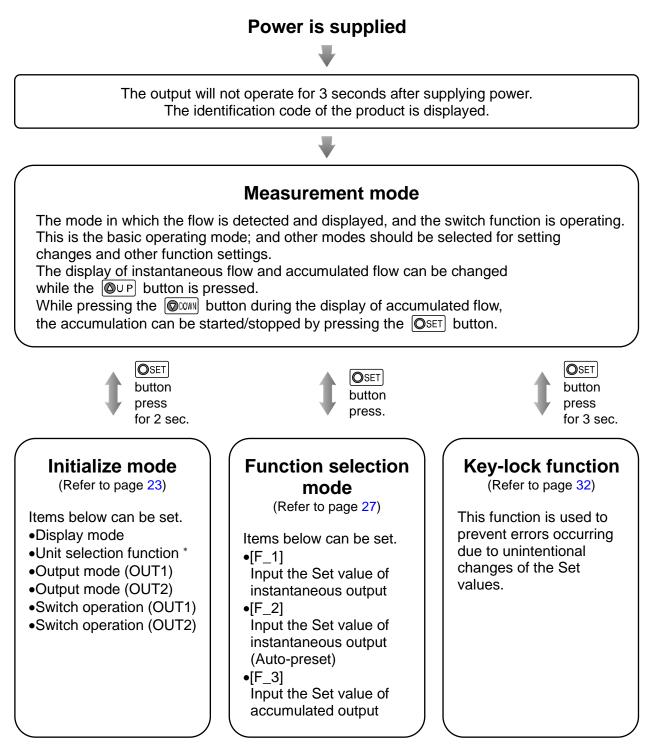
PF2W7##-##-67#-#



Max. 80 mA Internal voltage drop: 1.5 V or less



Outline of setting

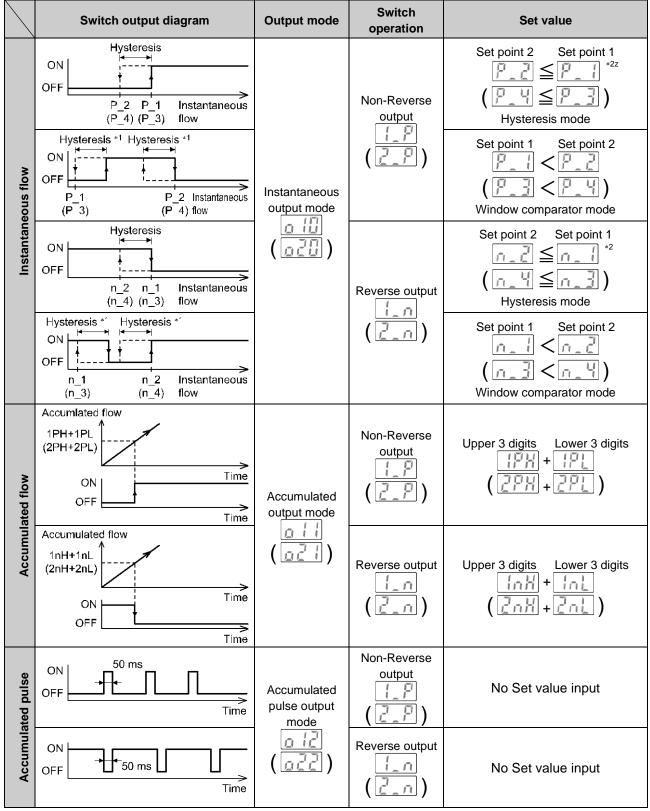


*: Operate only the product with unit selection function.



■List of outputs

Find the diagram of the output required in the table below. Perform settings following the Set value column on the right. Characters in () are for OUT2.



*1: In window comparator mode, the hysteresis is fixed at 3 digits. When setting, allow 7 digits or more between Set point 1 and Set point 2 (Set point 3 and Set point 4).

*2: When Set point 1 = Set point 2 (Set point 3 = Set point 4), chattering may occur.



Initialize mode

Default settings

Item	Default settings	Page
Selection of display mode	[d_1] Display instantaneous flow	
Unit selection function *	[U_1] L/min	Da
Selection of output mode (OUT1)	[o10] Instantaneous output mode	Page 24
Selection of output mode (OUT2)	[o20] Instantaneous output mode	
Selection of switch operation (OUT1)	[1_n] Reverse output	Dana OF
Selection of switch operation (OUT2)	[2_n] Reverse output	Page 25

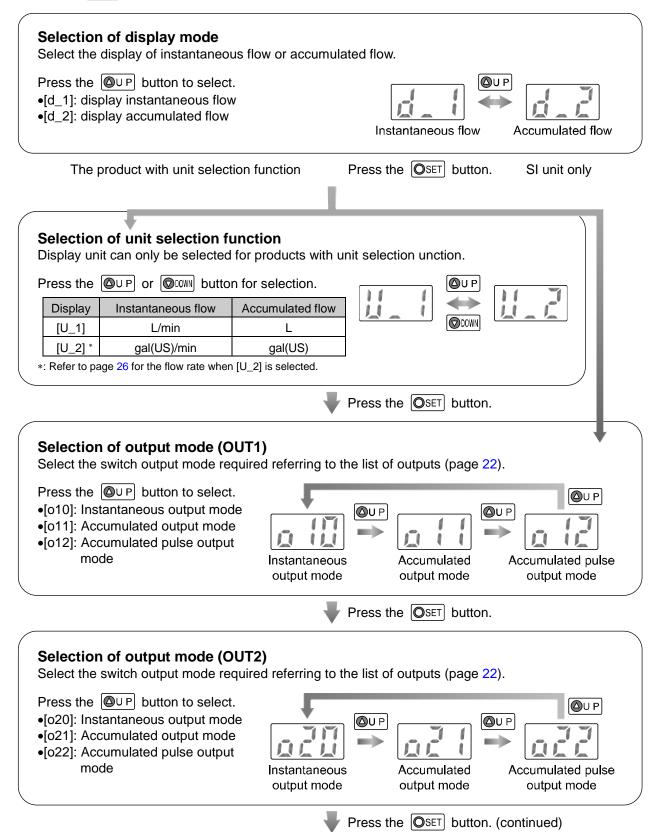
*: Operate only the product with unit selection function.



Setting procedure of initialize mode

<Operation>

Press the OSET button for 2 seconds or longer during measurement mode.





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Selection of switch operation (OUT1) Select the switch operation required referring	to the list of outputs (page 22).
Press the OUP button to select. •[1_n]: Reverse output •[1_P]: Non-Reverse output	Reverse output
	Press the OSET button.
Selection of switch operation (OUT2) Select the switch operation required referring	to the list of outputs (page 22).
Press the OUP button to select. •[2_n]: Reverse output •[2_P]: Non-Reverse output	Reverse output
	Press the OSET button.
	lize mode is completed. neasurement mode.



riow specification when [0_2] is selected by the unit selection function						
Model		PF2W704(T)	PF2W720(T)	PF2W740(T)	PF2W711	
	Rated	I flow range	0.13 to 1.06 gal(US)/min	0.55 to 4.25 gal(US)/min	1.3 to 10.6 gal(US)/min	2.6 to 26.4 gal(US)/min
	Instantaneous flow	Setting/display flow range *	0.10 to 1.16 gal(US)/min	0.40 to 4.75 gal(US)/min	1.0 to 11.6 gal(US)/min	2.0 to 28.4 gal(US)/min
Flow	Instanta	Min. setting/display unit	0.01 gal(US)/min	0.05 gal(US)/min	0.1 gal(US)/min	0.2 gal(US)/min
	Accumulated flow	Setting/display flow range		99 gal(US)		
	Accum	Min. setting/display unit		1 gal	(US)	
Conversion of accumulated pulse			0.2 gal(US)/pulse			

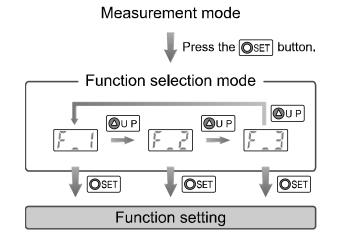
Flow specification when [U_2] is selected by the unit selection function



Function selection mode

Function selection mode

In measurement mode, press the \bigcirc SET button, to display [F_]. This [F_] indicates the mode for changing each functional setting.



*: When OUT1 or OUT2 is assigned to be instantaneous output mode during initialize mode, [F_1] and [F_2] are displayed. When OUT1 or OUT2 is assigned to be accumulated output mode, [F_3] is displayed.

Default settings

	Item	Default Setting	Page
	[n_1] * Input of the Set point 1 (OUT1)	Set point 1 (OUT1) 50% of max. rated flow	
[F_1]	[n_2] * Input of the Set point 2 (OUT1)	[2. 00] L/min (PF2W704) [8. 0] L/min (PF2W720) [20. 0] L/min (PF2W740)	Page 28
Input the Set value of instantaneous output	[n_3] * Input of the Set point 3 (OUT2)		
	[n_4] * Input of the Set point 4 (OUT2)	[50] L/min (PF2W711)	
[F_2] Input the Set value of instantaneous output (Auto-preset)	_	-	Page 29
	[1nL] * Input of the Set value for the lower 3 digits (OUT1)	[0]	
[F_3]	[1nH] * Input of the Set value for the upper 3 digits (OUT1)	[0]	Dere 20
Input the Set value of accumulated output	[2nL] * Input of the Set value for the lower 3 digits (OUT2)	[0]	Page 30
	[2nH] * Input of the Set value for the upper 3 digits (OUT2)	[0]	

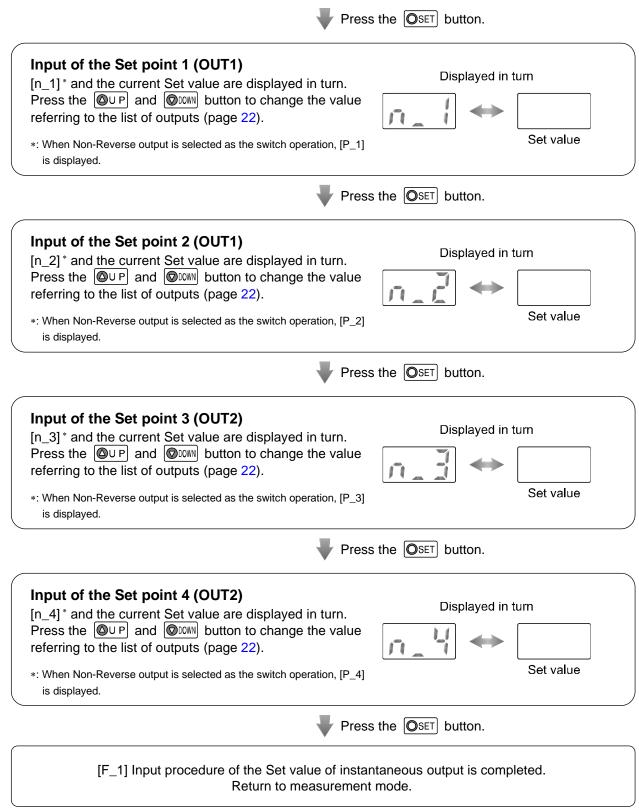
*: When Non-Reverse output is selected as the switching operation, n becomes P.



[F_1] Input procedure of the Set value of instantaneous output

The Set point of the switch output can be set manually. <Operation>____

Press the $\bigcirc \cup P$ button in function selection mode to display [F_1]. (When OUT1 or OUT2 is assigned to be accumulated output mode, [F_3] is displayed.)





[F_2] Input procedure of the Set value of instantaneous output (Auto-preset) The Set point of the switch output can be automatically set referring to actual air flow.

Press the $\bigcirc \cup P$ button in function selection mode to display [F_2]. (When OUT1 or OUT2 is assigned to be accumulated output mode, [F_2] is displayed.)

Measurement of the Set value (OUT1) [AP1] is displayed. Apply flow rate to set for OUT1.	
*: If setting of OUT1 is not necessary, press the OUT ar The display moves on to the measurement of OUT2 Se	
	Press the OSET button.
[A1L] and the Set value are displayed in turn. The flow rate is read automatically,	Displayed in turn
and the Set value is set. A value 3 digits below is set as hysteresis.	Set value
	Press the OSET button.
Measurement of the Set value (OUT2)	
[AP2] is displayed. Apply flow rate to set for OUT2.	APZ
*: If setting of OUT2 is not necessary, press the OUP ar Return to the measurement mode.	buttons simultaneously.
	Press the OSET button.
[A2L] and the Set value are displayed in turn.	Displayed in turn
The flow rate is read automatically, and the Set value is set. A value 3 digits below is set as hysteresis.	Set value
5	Press the OSET button.

Return to measurement mode.

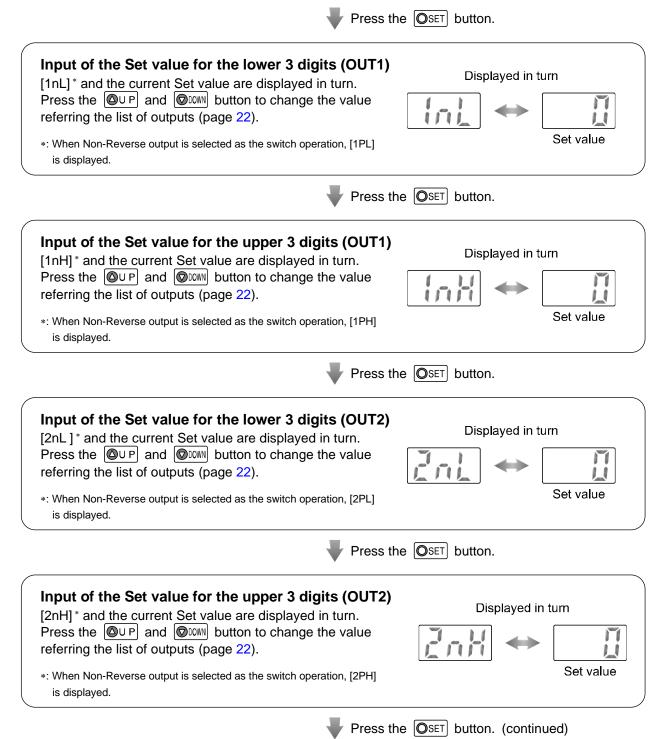


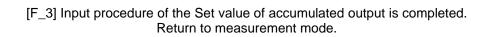
[F_3] Input procedure of the Set value of accumulated output

The Set point of the switch output can be manually set. Accumulated flow rate is displayed by the lower 3 digits and upper 3 digits separately. Setting is performed separately.

<Operation>

Press the $\bigcirc \cup P$ button in function selection mode to display [F_3]. (When both OUT1 and OUT2 are assigned to be instantaneous output mode or accumulated output mode, [F_3] is not displayed. When OUT1 or OUT2 is assigned to be accumulated output mode, [F_3] is displayed.)





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Starting of accumulation Check that the display of accumulated flow rate is selected as the display mode.	
Press the OSET and ODDWN buttons simultaneously in measurement mode. [-] flashes and accumulation starts. Stop and restart of accumulation are performed the same way.	
Pressing the OUP button displays the instantaneous flow rate while displaying the accumulated flow.	
The accumulated flow rate can be displayed up to 999,999 L, but the display normally shows the lower 3 digits. Press the formally button to display the upper 3 digits.	
The display flashes when the value reaches 999,999 L. To reset the accumulated value, press the $\bigcirc \cup P$ and $\bigcirc \frown $ buttons simultaneously for 2 seconds or longer.	
The accumulated value will be reset if the power supply is turned off.	-



Key-lock function

This function is used to prevent errors occurring due to unintentional changes of the Set values.

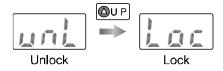
<Operation - How to lock>

1. Press the OSET button for 3 seconds or longer in measurement mode. The display will change from [F_□] to [d_□] to [unL]. When [unL] is displayed, release the OSET button.



or longer

2. Press the $\bigcirc \cup P$ button to select [Loc], to lock the keys.



3. Key operation is locked by pressing the \bigcirc SET button, and returns to measurement mode.



*: Even when keys are locked, while the OUP button is pressed, instantaneous flow and accumulated flow can be displayed in turn.

<Operation - How to unlock>

1. Press the OSET button for 3 seconds or longer in measurement mode.



2. Press the $\bigcirc \cup P$ button to select [unL], to unlock the keys.



3. Key operation is unlocked by pressing the \bigcirc SET button, and returns to measurement mode.





Maintenance

How to reset the product after a power cut or forcible de-energizing

The setting of the product will be retained as it was before a power cut or de-energizing.

The output condition is also basically recovered to that before a power cut or de-energizing, but may change depending on the operating environment.

Therefore, check the safety of the whole installation before operating the product.



Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting

If an operation failure occurs with the product, use the table below to find out the cause of the problem. If none of the countermeasures seem to be applicable, or a replacement product operates normally when installed, the product may be faulty. A product can be damaged by the operating environment (system configuration etc). If the product seems to be faulty, please contact SMC.

Fault		Probable cause	Recommended action
	Display is OFF.	Wiring failure.	Correct the wiring.
		Connector loose.	Check the connector.
		Foreign matter inside.	Set up filter (approx.40 mesh) at IN side of product. If there is foreign matter stuck to the mesh, remove it completely, taking care not to damage the product.
		Piping is connected in the wrong direction.	Install with the mounting direction corresponding to the flow direction (arrow indicated on the product).
	The display is	Insufficient fluid supply.	Full up the fluid path.
	unstable.	Pulsation in the flow.	Change to a pump that has less pulsation. Install a tank to reduce the pressure fluctuation. Change the piping to elastic piping such as rubber tube.
Display		Liquid leakage.	Check that seal tape has been applied correctly. Reconnect the pipes with the specified tightening torque.
	The display is not correct.	Foreign matter inside.	Set up filter (approx.40 mesh) at IN side of product. If there is foreign matter stuck to the mesh, remove it completely, taking care not to damage the product.
		Piping is connected in the wrong direction.	Install with the mounting direction corresponding to the flow direction (arrow indicated on the product).
		Insufficient fluid supply.	Full up the fluid path.
		An incorrect flow unit was selected. *	Select the appropriate flow unit.
		Liquid leakage.	Check that seal tape has been applied correctly. Reconnect the pipes with the specified tightening torque.

Cross-reference for troubleshooting

*: Operate only the product with unit selection function



Fault		Probable cause	Recommended action
	There is no output.	Wiring failure.	Correct the wiring.
		Connector loose.	Check the connector.
	Output is unstable.	Foreign matter inside.	Set up filter (approx.40 mesh) at IN side of product. If there is foreign matter stuck to the mesh, remove it completely, taking care not to damage the product.
Output		Piping is connected in the wrong direction.	Install with the mounting direction corresponding to the flow direction (arrow indicated on the product).
		Insufficient fluid supply.	Full up the fluid path.
		Pulsation in the flow.	Change to a pump that has less pulsation. Install a tank to reduce the pressure fluctuation. Change the piping to elastic piping such as rubber tube.
		Liquid leakage.	Check that seal tape has been applied correctly. Reconnect the pipes with the specified tightening torque.
		Hysteresis is too narrow.	Increase the hysteresis.
Button	The buttons cannot be operated.	Key-lock mode is activated.	Cancel the Key-lock function (page 32).



■Error indication

Error Name	Error Display	Error Type	Troubleshooting Method	
Excessive instantaneous flow		Flow has exceeded the upper limit of the display flow range.	Reduce the flow.	
OUT1 over current error		The switch output load current is more than 80 mA (OUT1).	Turn the power off and remove the cause of the over current. Then turn the power on again.	
OUT2 over current error	5-2	The switch output load current is more than 80 mA (OUT2).		
System error	5-4	The set data has been changed unexpectedly.	To reset, press OUP and Down buttons simultaneously for 2 seconds or longer. Then set all data again.	
Excessive accumulated flow	Accumulated flow displayed (flashing)	The display flow range of accumulated flow has been exceeded.	To reset the accumulated flow value, press OUP and ODW buttons simultaneously for 2 seconds or longer.	

*: If the error cannot be reset after the above measures are taken, then please contact SMC.



Specification

■Specifications

<u> </u>							
Model		PF2W704(T)	PF2W720(T)	PF2W740(T)	PF2W711		
Applicable fluid Fluid temperature		Water and ethylene glycol solution (viscosity of 3 mPa · s (3 cP) or less) *1 Without T: 0 to 50 °C (no condensation or freezing) With T: 0 to 90 °C (no condensation or freezing) 0 to 50 °C (no condensation or freezing) 0 to 50 °C (no condensation or freezing)					
Rate		flow range	0.5 to 4.0 L/min	2 to 16 L/min	5 to 40 L/min	10 to 100 L/min	
	aneous w	Setting/display flow range * ²	0.35 to 4.50 L/min	1.7 to 17.0 L/min	3.5 to 45.0 L/min	7 to 110 L/min	
Flow	Instantaneous flow	Min. setting/display unit	0.05 L/min	0.1 L/min	0.5 L/min	1 L/min	
	Accumulated Flow	Setting/display flow range		0 to 999999 L			
	Accum	Min. setting/display unit		1 L			
Pressure	Rated	pressure range	0 to 1 MPa				
Pres	Proof	pressure	1.5 MPa				
			NPN open collector output, PNP open collector output				
	Output mode *3		Instantaneous flow output mode (hysteresis mode, window comparator mode) Accumulated flow output mode, Accumulated pulse output mode				
	Switch operation *3			Non-Reversed outp	ut, Reversed output		
	Max. load current			80	mA		
	Max. applied voltage		30 VDC (NPN output)				
rt	Internal voltage drop		NPN output: 1 V or less (at 80 mA) PNP output: 1.5 V or less (at 80 mA)				
witch output	Respo	onse time		1 s o	r less		
cho	Repea	atability	±3%F.S. max.		±2%F.S. max.		
Swit	Accuracy		±5%F.S. max. ±3%F.S. max.			±3%F.S. max.	
	Hysteresis		Hysteresis mode: Variable * ³ Window comparator mode: Fixed (3 digits)				
	Output protection		Short circuit protection				
	Accumulated pulse	Pulse width		50	ms		
	Accum	Conversion value of accumulated pulse	0.05 L/pulse	0.1 L/pulse	0.5 L/pulse	1 L/pulse	
ye	Display accuracy		±5%F.S. max.				
Display	Displa	ay part	Displayed digit: 3 digits 7 segments, Colour: Red				
Ō	Indica	tor LED (output)	LED is ON when output is ON OUT1: Green OUT2: Red				
Supply voltage		age	12 to 24 VDC ±10%				
Pow	er cons	sumption (no load)	70 mA or less 80 mA or less				



Model		PF2W704(T)	PF2W720(T)	PF2W740(T)	PF2W711	
	Enclosure	IP65				
ent	Operating temperature range	Operation: 0 to 50 °C, Storage: -25 to 85 °C (no condensation or freezing)				
ume	Operating humidity range	Operation, Storage: 35 to 85%R.H. (no condensation)				
Environment	Temperature characteristics	±5%F.S. max. (0 to 90 °C, 25 °C reference)				
Ш	Withstand voltage	1000 VAC, for 1 minute between the external terminals and case				
	Insulation resistance	50 $M\Omega$ or more (at 500 VDC) between external terminals and case				
Standards and regulations		CE/UKCA marked				
Port size (Rc, NPT, G)		3/8	3/8, 1/2	1/2, 3/4	3/4, 1	
Materials of parts in contact with fluid		SUS, NBR ^{*4} , PPS				
Weight	Product	460 g * ⁵	520 g * ⁵	700 g * ⁵	1150 g	
Wei	Lead wire and connector		10	0 g		

*1: Refer to the measurable range chart for ethylene glycol aqueous solution (page 39).

*2: If the flow rate is smaller than the minimum flow of the display range, 0 L/min. will be displayed.

*3: Selectable by setting.

*4: The material is FKM for product with operating fluid temperature specification [0 to 90 °C].

*5: The weight is 710 g for product with operating fluid temperature specification [0 to 90 °C].

*: •The form of the G thread (including the major and minor diameter and pitch of the internal thread) is based on JIS B0202 (ISO228-1).
 •Products indicated as ISO1179-1 (G thread for hydraulics) or ISO16030 (G thread for pneumatics) are based on JIS B0202 (ISO228-1) for effective depth of thread, seat surface area, surface roughness and squareness.

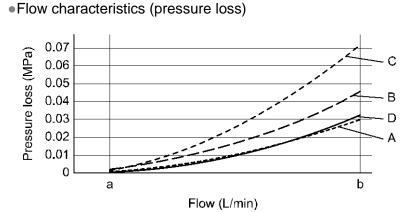
•For ISO1179-1 (G thread for hydraulics), the withstand pressure is specified for each product. SMC do not guarantee the withstand pressure specified in ISO1179-1, ISO1179-2, ISO1179-3, or ISO1179-4.

•For ISO16030 (G thread for pneumatics), the withstand pressure is specified for each product. SMC do not guarantee the withstand pressure specified in ISO16030.

Lead wire Specifications

Chaoth	Finished outside diameter	approx. 4 mm	
Sheath	Material	Oil-resistant PVC	
Inculator	Colour	Brown, White, Black, Blue	
Insulator	Outside diameter	approx. 1.14 mm	
Conductor	Nominal cross section area	AWG23	
Conductor	Outside diameter	approx. 0.72 mm	

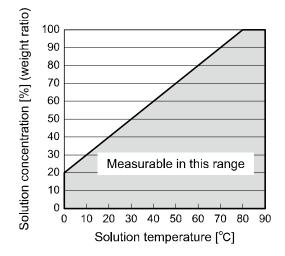




Characteristics data

Model	Graph	a (L/min)	b (L/min)
PF2W704(T)	А	0.5	4
PF2W720(T)	В	2	16
PF2W740(T)	С	5	40
PF2W711	D	10	100

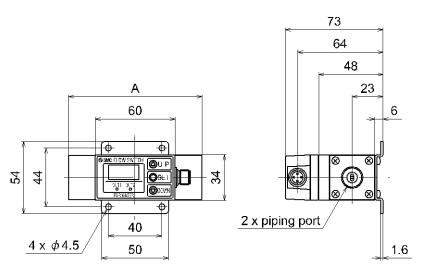
•Measurable range of ethylene glycol aqueous solution (Reference value)

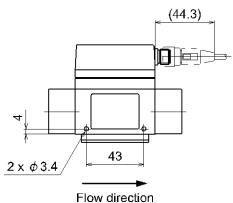


*: The product with operating fluid temperature specification [0 to 50 °C] is not suitable for fluids with a temperature greater than 50 °C.



Dimensions (in mm) PF2W704/720

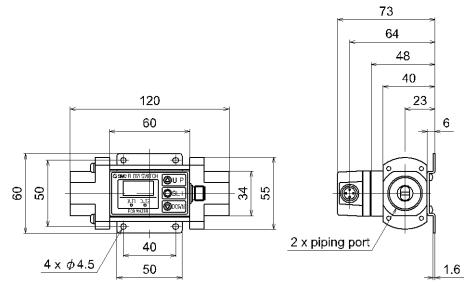


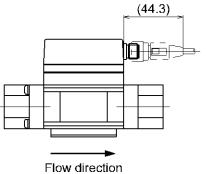


low directio	n
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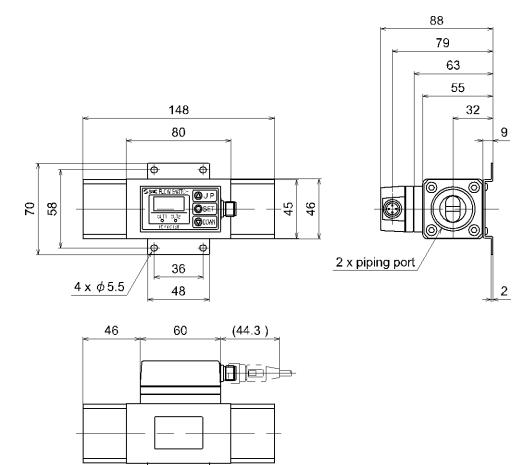
Model	А
PF2W704	100 mm
PF2W720	106 mm







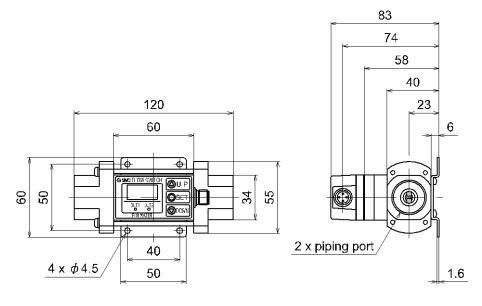


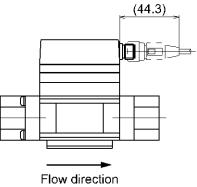


Flow direction



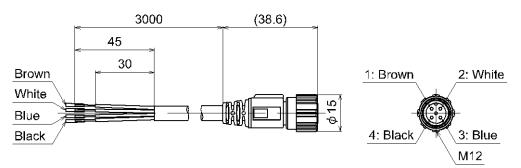
PF2W704T/720T/740T



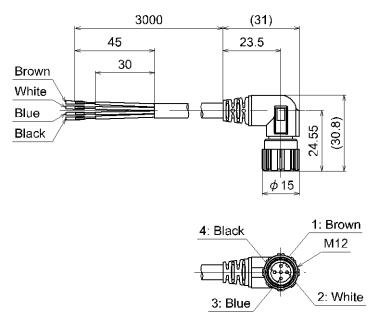




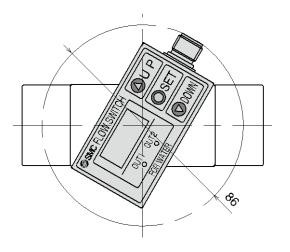
Lead wire and connector (Straight): ZS-37-A



Lead wire and connector (Right angle): ZS-37-B

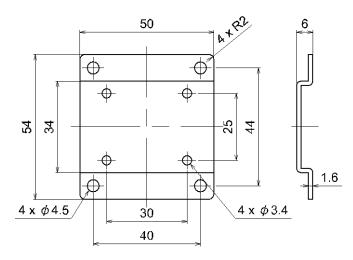


Dimensions of rotating monitor part

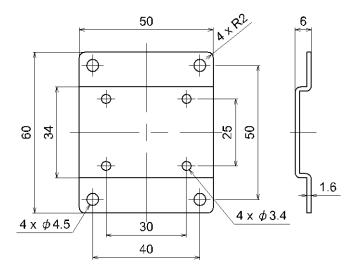




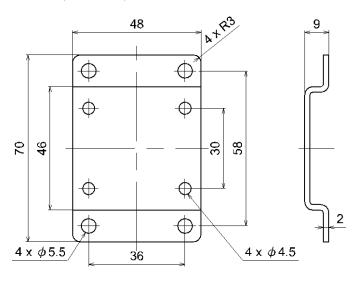
Bracket (PF2W704/720): ZS-29-T



Bracket (PF2W740/7##T): ZS-29-V



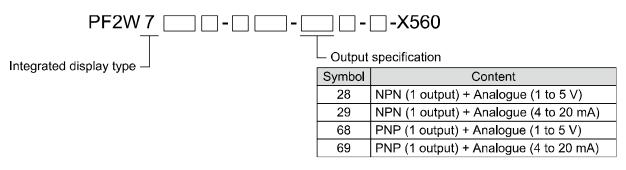
Bracket (PF2W711): ZS-29-W





Made to Order

•Model Indication and How to Order



Refer to page 11 for details of model indication and how to order.

Internal circuit and wiring example

When the lead wire with connector designated for PF2W7 is used, the wire colours will apply as shown on the circuit diagram.

NPN (1 output) + Analogue (1 to 5 V) type PF2W7##-##-28#-#-X560

NPN (1 output) + Analogue (4 to 20 mA) type PF2W7##-##-29#-#-X560

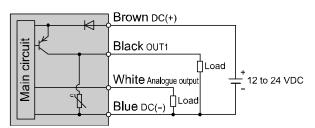
		Brown DC(+)	_
circuit		Black OUT1	
Main cir		White Analogue output	+ 12 to 24 VDC
	┝╺╋╺╋┥┥┥		

Max. 30 V, 80 mA

- Internal voltage drop: 1 V or less
- 28: Analogue output: 1 to 5 V
- Output impedance: 1 kΩ 29: Analogue output: 4 to 20 mA Load impedance Power supply voltage 12 V: 300 Ω
 - Power supply voltage 12 V. 300 Ω Power supply voltage 24 V: 600 Ω

PNP (1 output) + Analogue (1 to 5 V) type PF2W7##-##-68#-#-X560

PNP (1 output) + Analogue (4 to 20 mA) type PF2W7##-##-69#-#-X560



Max. 80 mA

Internal voltage drop: 1.5 V or less

- 68: Analogue output: 1 to 5 V
- Output impedance: 1 kΩ 69: Analogue output: 4 to 20 mA Load impedance Power supply voltage 12 V: 300 Ω Power supply voltage 24 V: 600 Ω



Specifications

Model		PF2W7##-##-28#-#-X560 PF2W7##-##-68#-#-X560	PF2W7##-##-29#-#-X560 PF2W7##-##-69#-#-X560	
		Voltage output (1 to 5 V)	Current output (4 to 20 mA)	
Analogue output	Impedance	Output impedance approx. 1 kΩ	Load impedance Power supply voltage 12 V: 300 Ω Power supply voltage 24 V: 600 Ω	
	Accuracy	±5%F.S. max.		
	Response time	1 s or less		

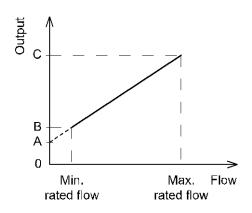
*: Other specifications are equal to standard product.

Analogue output

	А	В	С
Voltage output	1 V	1.5 V (1.4 V)	5 V
Current output	4 mA	6 mA (5.6 mA)	20 mA

*: The value in () is when PF2W711 is used.

Madal	Rated flow range		
Model	Min.	Max.	
PF2W704(T)	0.5 L/min	4 L/min	
PF2W720(T)	2 L/min	16 L/min	
PF2W740(T)	5 L/min	40 L/min	
PF2W711	10 L/min	100 L/min	





Revision history

- A: Contents revised in several places.
- B: Revision. (kPa \rightarrow MPa (page 39))
- C: Contents revised in several places.
- D: Contents revised in several places. [July 2018]
- E: Revision. [January 2019]
- F: Contents revised in several places. [June 2024]

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