

# **Operation Manual**

**PRODUCT NAME** 

## PRECISION REGULATOR

MODEL / Series / Product Number

I R 3 0 0 (0, 1, 2) - A I R 3 0 1 (0, 1, 2) - A I R 3 0 2 (0, 1, 2) - A

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# Safety Instructions

These safety instructions are intended to prevent hazardous situations and/or equipment damage. These instructions indicate the level of potential hazard with the labels of "**Caution**," "**Warning**" or "**Danger**." They are all important notes for safety and must be followed in addition to International Standards (ISO/IEC)<sup>\*</sup>, and other safety regulations.

\*1) ISO 4414: Pneumatic fluid power - General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components

- ISO 4413: Hydraulic fluid power General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components
- IEC 60204-1: Safety of machinery Electrical equipment of machines Part 1: General requirements
- ISO 10218-1: Robots and robotic devices Safety requirements for industrial robots Part 1: Robots etc.



**Danger** indicates a hazard with a high level of risk which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

**Warning** indicates a hazard with a medium level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

**Caution** indicates a hazard with a low level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

## Warning

1. The compatibility of the product is the responsibility of the person who designs the equipment or decides its specifications.

Since the product specified here is used under various operating conditions, its compatibility with specific equipment must be decided by the person who designs the equipment or decides its specifications based on necessary analysis and test results. The expected performance and safety assurance of the equipment will be the responsibility of the person who has determined its compatibility with the product. This person should also continuously review all specifications of the product referring to its latest catalog information, with a view to giving due consideration to any possibility of equipment failure when configuring the equipment.

- **2. Only personnel with appropriate training should operate machinery and equipment.** The product specified here may become unsafe if handled incorrectly. The assembly, operation and maintenance of machines or equipment including our products must be performed by an operator who is appropriately trained and experienced.
- 3. Do not service or attempt to remove product and machinery/equipment until safety is confirmed.
  - 1. The inspection and maintenance of machinery/equipment should only be performed after measures to prevent falling or runaway of the driven objects have been confirmed.
  - 2. When the product is to be removed, confirm that the safety measures as mentioned above are implemented and the power from any appropriate source is cut, and read and understand the specific product precautions of all relevant products carefully.
  - 3. Before machinery/equipment is restarted, take measures to prevent unexpected operation and malfunction.
- 4. Our products cannot be used beyond their specifications. Our products are not developed, designed, and manufactured to be used under the following conditions or environments. Use under such conditions or environments is not covered.
  - 1. Conditions and environments outside of the given specifications, or use outdoors or in a place exposed to direct sunlight.
  - 2. Use for nuclear power, railways, aviation, space equipment, ships, vehicles, military application, equipment affecting human life, body, and property, fuel equipment, entertainment equipment, emergency shut-off circuits, press clutches, brake circuits, safety equipment, etc., and use for applications that do not conform to standard specifications such as catalogs and operation manuals.
  - 3. Use for interlock circuits, except for use with double interlock such as installing a mechanical protection function in case of failure. Please periodically inspect the product to confirm that the product is operating properly.

# $\triangle$

# **Safety Instructions**

## **A** Caution

We develop, design, and manufacture our products to be used for automatic control equipment, and provide them for peaceful use in manufacturing industries.

Use in non-manufacturing industries is not covered.

Products we manufacture and sell cannot be used for the purpose of transactions or certification specified in the Measurement Act.

The new Measurement Act prohibits use of any unit other than SI units in Japan.

## Limited warranty and Disclaimer/Compliance Requirements

The product used is subject to the following "Limited warranty and Disclaimer" and "Compliance Requirements".

Read and accept them before using the product.

## Limited warranty and Disclaimer

1. The warranty period of the product is 1 year in service or 1.5 years after the product is delivered, whichever is first.<sup>\*2)</sup>

Also, the product may have specified durability, running distance or replacement parts. Please consult your nearest sales branch.

2. For any failure or damage reported within the warranty period which is clearly our responsibility, a replacement product or necessary parts will be provided.

This limited warranty applies only to our product independently, and not to any other damage incurred due to the failure of the product.

3. Prior to using SMC products, please read and understand the warranty terms and disclaimers noted in the specified catalog for the particular products.

\*2) Vacuum pads are excluded from this 1 year warranty. A vacuum pad is a consumable part, so it is warranted for a year after it is delivered. Also, even within the warranty period, the wear of a product due to the use of the vacuum pad or failure due to the deterioration of rubber material are not covered by the limited warranty

## **Compliance Requirements**

- 1. The use of SMC products with production equipment for the manufacture of weapons of mass destruction (WMD) or any other weapon is strictly prohibited.
- 2. The exports of SMC products or technology from one country to another are governed by the relevant security laws and regulations of the countries involved in the transaction. Prior to the shipment of a SMC product to another country, assure that all local rules governing that export are known and followed.

## **Operating Environment**



- ① Do not use in an atmosphere having corrosive gases, chemicals, sea water, water, water steam, or where there is direct contact with any of these.
- ② Do not operate in locations where vibration or impact occurs.
- ③ In locations which receive direct sunlight, provide a protective cover, etc.
- ④ In locations near heat sources, block off any radiated heat.
- **(5)** In locations where there is contact with spatter from water, oil or solder, etc., implement suitable protective measures.

#### Operation

## Caution

- 1 Do not use a precision regulator outside the range of its specifications as this can cause failure. (Refer to the specifications.)
- ② When mounting is performed, make connections while confirming port indications.
- ③ When mounting the bracket or tightening the hexagon panel nut on the panel, tighten them to the recommended proper torque.

Looseness or faulty sealing will occur if tightening torque is insufficient, while thread damage will result if the torque is excessive.

#### **Recommended Proper Torque [N-m]**

Set nut (for bracket)	1.8 to 2.2
Hexagon panel net (for knob type only)	3 to 4

- (4) After pressure adjustment, be sure to tighten the lock nut. When tightening the nut, tighten so that the knob does not move due to friction caused by tightening.
- (5) When pressure is applied to the inlet of a regulator, make sure that the output is connected to the circuit. Air blow occurs from the outlet and it depends on the operating conditions.
- **(6)** The set pressure may vary depending on the elapsed time and change in ambient temperature after pressure setting. If the setting value varies, adjust with the knob.
- If the directional control valve (solenoid valve, mechanical valve etc.) is mounted and ON-OFF is repeated for a long time, the set pressure may vary. If the setting value varies, adjust with the knob.
- (8) There may be pulsation or noise depending on the pressure conditions, piping conditions and ambient environment. In this case, it is possible to improve the problem by changing the pressure conditions and piping conditions.

If the problem is not improved, contact your SMC sales representative.

- (9) The capacity of the output side is large, and when used for the purpose of a relief function, the exhaust sound will be loud when being relieved. Therefore, operate with a silencer (such as SMC's ANA1 series, etc.) mounted on the exhaust port (EXH port).
- When installing a pressure gauge to the product, do not apply pressure more than the maximum display pressure. This will cause a malfunction.
- (1) When using a precision regulator between a solenoid valve and cylinder, caution should be taken regarding the following points.
  - The residual pressure of the cylinder will be exhausted from the regulator's exhaust port. (Depending on the conditions, partial backflow may occur.)
  - When holding pressure at the intermediate position of a closed center solenoid valve, due to reduced pilot pressure the pressure inside the cylinder will not be able to be held because the regulator will perform an exhaust operation. If it is necessary for the pressure inside the cylinder to be held, please consider using in combination with a separate shut-off valve.
  - When releasing pressure at the intermediate position of an exhaust center solenoid valve, depending on the conditions, vacuum pressure may remain inside the cylinder. If the introduction of atmospheric pressure is required, please consider using in combination with a separate atmospheric pressure introduction valve.



- (1) When using the IR3000-A series in balancing applications, abnormal noises may occur depending on the pressure and circuit conditions. In such cases, the noise will often cease if changes are made to the pressure or piping conditions or if a high noise reduction type silencer (such as SMC's ANA1 series, etc.) is installed.
- The min. supply pressure is the min. required supply pressure for when there is no flow on the output side. If flow is to be used, or if the volume on the outlet side is large, supply pressure with sufficient margins in regards to the set pressure if responsiveness is required.
- When a precision regulator is used in applications in which back pressure is frequently applied or when it is used in environments where vibration is present or pulsations are present in the set pressure, wear of the exhaust valve may be accelerated, resulting in increased premature exhaust leakage.

Warming			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
female threads. Looseness or faulty s the torque is excessi	sealing will occur if tighter ive. Furthermore, if the	ning torque is insufficien side with the female th	while holding the side with t it, while thread damage will resu ireads is not held while tighteni g damage or other problems.
		roper Torque [N-m]	
Thread	1/4	3/8	1/2
IN OUT port EXH port	12 to 14	22 to 24	28 to 30 8 to 10
	n <b>g or bending moment t</b> oport for external piping, a		in the weight of the equipmen ise occur.
			, ,
			e prone to be effected by exce ving in between to avoid such
moment load and vi			

**SMC** 

# A Caution

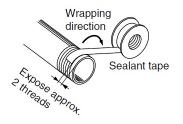
#### ① Preparation before piping

Before piping is connected, it should be thoroughly blown out with air (flushing) or washed to remove chips, cutting oil and other debris from inside the pipe.

#### ② Winding of sealant tape

When screwing piping or fittings into ports, ensure that metal chips from the pipe threads or sealing material do not enter the piping.

Also, when the sealant tape is used, leave 1.5 to 2 thread ridges exposed at the end of the threads.



Handling

## Caution

① When the precision regulator with pressure gauge is used, do not apply impact to the product by dropping it etc. during transportation or installation.

This may cause misalignment of the pressure gauge pointer.

#### Air Supply

# <u> Warning</u>

① The operating fluid must be compressed air.

- ② Do not use compressed air which includes chemicals, synthetic oils containing organic solvents, salt or corrosive gases, etc., as this can cause damage or malfunction.
- ③ If condensate in the drain bowl is not emptied on a regular basis, the bowl will overflow and allow the condensate to enter the outlet side. This will cause a malfunction of pneumatic equipment.

When removing drain is difficult, use of a filter with an auto drain is recommended.

# A Caution

① Condensate or dust, etc. in the supply pressure line can cause malfunctions. In addition to an air filter (SMC AF series, etc.), please use a mist separator (SMC AM, AFM series) depending on the conditions.

Refer to "Air Preparation Equipment Model Selection Guide" for model selection based on air quality.

② When a lubricator is used at the supply side of the product, it can cause malfunctions. Do not use a lubricator at the supply side of the product.

If lubrication is required for terminal devices, connect a lubricator on the output side of the regulator.

#### Maintenance

## Warning

1 When the product is removed for maintenance, reduce the set pressure to "0" and shut off the supply pressure completely beforehand.

 When a pressure gauge is to be mounted, remove the plug after reducing the set pressure to "0".
 When using the regulator between a solenoid valve and an actuator, check the pressure gauge periodically. Sudden pressure fluctuations may shorten the durability of the pressure gauge. A digital pressure gauge is recommended for such situation or as deemed necessary.

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## 1. Application

This instrument aims at controlling pressure of air lines.

## 2. Specifications

Model	IR300(0,1,2)-A	IR301(0,1,2)-A	IR302(0,1,2)-A		
Max. supply pressure [ MPa]	1.0				
Min. supply pressure [MPa] <sup>(Note 1)</sup>		Set pressure + 0.1			
Set pressure range [MPa]	0.01 to 0.2	0.01 to 0.2 0.01 to 0.4			
Sensitivity	<sup>(Note 2)</sup> within 0.2% of the full span (F.S.)				
Repeatability <sup>(Note 3)</sup>	<sup>(Note 2)</sup> within +/- 0.5% of the full span (F.S.)				
Air consumption <sup>(Note 4)</sup> [L/min(ANR)]	1.0 or less [Measuring conditions: supply pressure 1.0 MPa, set pressure 0.2 MPa]				
Ambient temp. and Fluid temperature [ <sup>o</sup> C]	Standard product: -5 to 60 With digital pressure switch: -5 to 50 (No freezing)				
Port size	1/4 to 1/2				
Pressure gauge port size	1/8 [2 ports]				
Weight [kg]	<sup>(Note 5)</sup> 0.48				

(Note 1) When there is no flow rate on the outlet side. Maintain the minimum supply pressure (set pressure + 0.1MPa).

(Note 2) Full span indicates the maximum set pressure of the product. (e.g.IR3000-A: 0.2MPa)

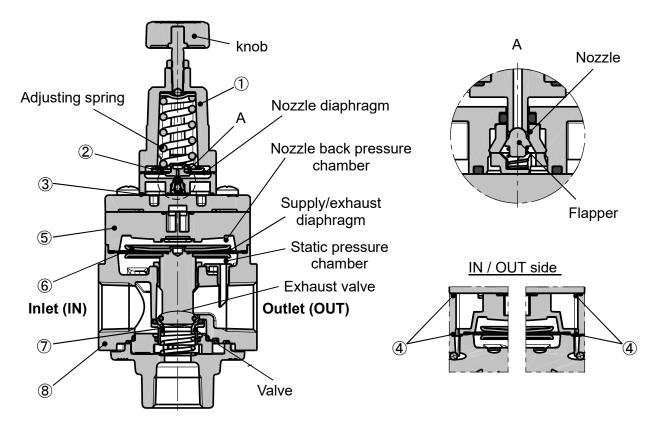
(Note 3) Other characteristics such as aging deterioration and temperature characteristics are not included.

(Note 4) Air is released to atmosphere all the times.

(Note 5) Excluding accessories.

## 3. Construction and Operation Principles

When the knob is rotated, the flapper is pushed through the spring, and a gap is generated between the nozzle and flapper. The supply pressure flows to the inlet passes through the path between the nozzle and flapper and acts on the supply / exhaust diaphragm as nozzle pressure. The force generated by the diaphragm pushes down the valve, and the supply pressure flows to the outlet. The discharged air pressure acts on the static pressure chamber side of the supply/ exhaust diaphragm, and counteracts against the force generated by the nozzle back pressure chamber side. The air pressure acts on the nozzle diaphragm at the same time, and counteracts against the compression force of the adjusting spring to adjust the set pressure. When the set pressure increases too much, the nozzle diaphragm is pushed up, and a gap is generated between the flapper and nozzle diaphragm. This happens after the flapper closes. The balance of the supply/exhaust diaphragm is lost when the nozzle back pressure flows to the outlet. The exhaust valve is open after the valve is closed, and excess pressure on the outlet is released to the air. Due to this pilot mechanism, fine pressure variations are detected and precise pressure adjustment is possible.



#### **Component parts**

No.	Description	Materials
1	Bonnet	Aluminum die-cast
2	Nozzle diaphragm assembly	Aluminum, Weather resistant NBR
3	Seal	HNBR
4	Seal	NBR
(5)	Diaphragm spacer	Polyacetal
6	Supply / Exhaust diaphragm assembly	Aluminum, Weather resistant NBR
$\overline{\mathcal{O}}$	Valve assembly	Aluminum, HNBR
8	Body	Aluminum die-cast

Grease: lithium grease

## 4. How to order

IR	3		2 - 04	BG –	<ul> <li>A</li> <li>Option/Semi-standard:Select one each for a to e.</li> <li>Option/Semi-standard symble:When more than one specification is required, indicate in alphanumeric</li> </ul>	
/					order.	
				Symble	Description	
				0	0.01~0.2MPa	
1		Set pre	essure range	1	0.01~0.4MPa	
		<b>2</b> 0.01~0.8MPa				
				+		
_				0	Bottom exhaust	
2		Exhau	st direction	1	Front exhaust	
				2	Rear exhaust	
				+		
				Nil	Rc	
3		Pipe t	thread type	N	NPT	
				F	G	
				+		
				02	1/4	
4	4 Port size		03	3/8		
				04	1/2	
				+		
				Nil	Without mounting option	
	a Mounting		B	With bracket		
				H	With hexagon panel nut (for panel mount)	
	Option Notel)			+	1000 · ·	
6	ion <sup>1</sup>		Pressure gauge	Nil	Without pressure gauge	
	Opt	-	88-	EA	Round type pressure gauge NPN open collector 1 output	
		b	With digital	EB	PNP open collector 1 output	
			pressure	EC	NPN open collector 1 output + Analog voltage output	
			switch	ED	NPN open collector 1 output + Analog current output	
				+		
			Flow	Nil	Flow direction : Left to right	
		с	direction	R	Flow direction : Right to left	
	+					
	Idarc			Nil	Upward	
6	-star	d	Knob	v	Downward	
	Semi-standard			+		
	S			Nil	Name plate and pressure gauge in imperial unit : MPa	
		е	Pressure unit <sup>Note2)</sup>	Z	Name plate and pressure gauge in imperial unit : psi	
			unit	ZA	Digital pressure switch : With unit conversion function	
					but not accompled P and H connet be calculated the same time	

Note1) Option are shipped together with the product, but not assembled. B and H cannot be select at the same time.

The current bracket cannot be used for this product.

Assembly of a bracket and set nuts. Note2) See pressure unit table below.

Notez) See pressure unit table below.					
	Pipe thread type Name plate in imperial units		pressure gauge in imperial units		Sales Note5)
			G	EA, EB, EC, ED	Sales
	Rc				
Nil	NPT	MPa	MPa	Fixed SI unit	Japan, Overseas
	G				0 10 10 10 10
	Rc	-	-	-	
Z <sup>Note3)</sup>	NPT	psi	psi	With unit conversion function (Initial value psi)	Only overseas
	G	-	-	-	
	Rc				
ZA Note4)	NPT	MPa	-	With unit conversion function	Only overseas
	G				

Note3) For pipe thread type : NPT

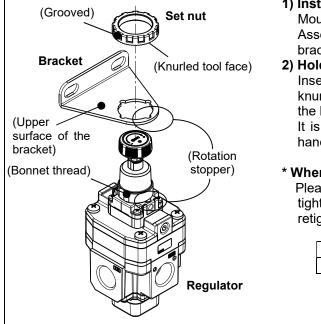
Note4) For options : EA, EB, EC, ED

Note5) According to the new Measurement Law, only the SI unit type is provided for use in Japan.



#### Bracket, gauge and switch assembly (optional) 5.

## 1. Bracket



#### 1) Installation of bracket

Mount the bracket to the regulator as shown on the picture. Assemble so that the regulator and rotation stopper of the bracket align properly.

#### 2) Holding with the set nut

Insert the set nut into the bonnet of the regulator so that the knurled tool face of the set nut will face the upper surface of the bracket.

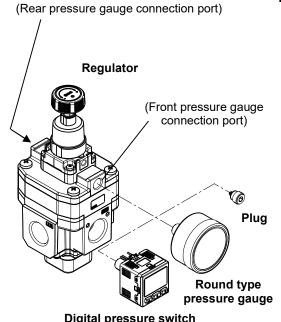
It is recommended that the set nut is tightened securely by hand.

#### \* When retightening

Please use hook spanner on hook groove of the set nut, and tighten. Please follow the table below for hand tightening and retightening.

Tool size [mm]	Reference torque [N-m]
34/38	1.8 to 2.2

## 2. Round type pressure gauge, digital pressure switch



#### 1) Instruction for mounting of the round type pressure gauge and digital pressure switch

Confirm that sealant is applied to the round type pressure gauge and digital pressure switch. Mount them into the chosen pressure gauge connection port. Please refer to "Piping" on page 5 when using sealant tape.

\* Position adjustment of the round type pressure gauge and digital pressure switch

Adjust the round type pressure gauge and digital pressure switch by tightening the thread. Do not unscrew the gauge as air leakage may occur.

\* Position adjustment of the pressure gauge and digital pressure switch on the back of the regulator

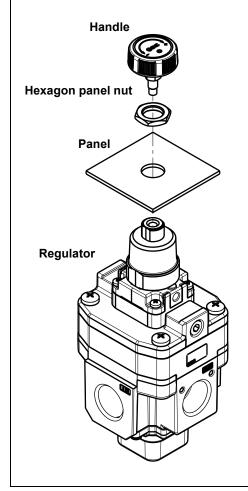
The pressure gauge connection port on the front of the regulator with round type pressure gauge and digital pressure switch is not plugged. When mounting the round type pressure gauge or digital pressure switch on the back of the regulator, please remove the plug on the back and mount it at the front.

**Digital pressure switch** 

Part name	Tools	Tool size [mm]	Recommended torque [N-m]
Plug	Hexagon wrench key	4	0.55 to 0.65
Round type pressure gauge	Wrench	12	7 to 9
Digital pressure switch	Wrench	12	7 to 9

## 6. Panel mounting

## 1. Panel mounting



## 1) Handle removal

Remove the handle from the regulator.

2) Panel mounting

Insert the regulator into the panel.

#### 3) Nut tightening

Adjust the regulator position and tighten the attached hexagon panel nut.

## Recommended tightening torque

Wrench size [mm]	Tightening Torque[N-m]
17	3 to 4

## 4) Handle mounting

Mount the handle back onto the regulator.

\* Excessive tightening of the handle may cause excessive pressure on the outlet side when supplying pressure.

## \* Recommended panel dimension

Panel hole diameter [mm]	Panel thickness [mm]
φ12.5	4 or less

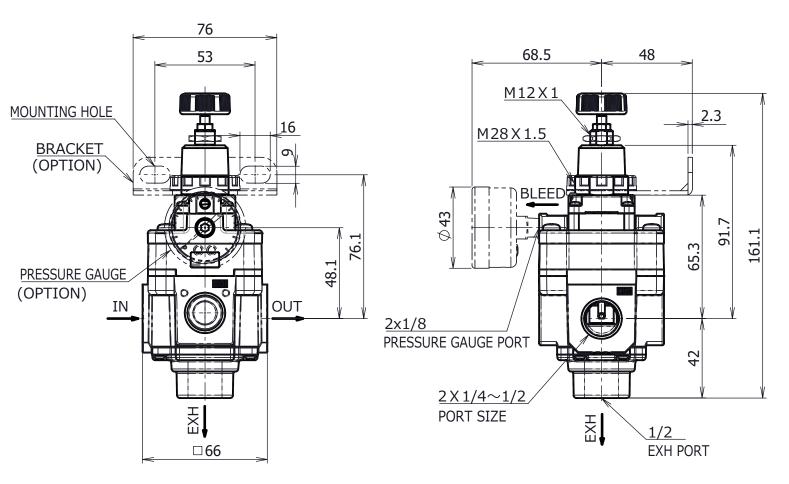
## 7. Troubleshooting

No.	Problem	Possible causes		Countermeasures
		Fluctuation of flow rate at the downstream side Moisture, condensate and foreign matter stuck to the flapper.		Set the pressure again.
				Return the flow rate at the downstream side to the initial rate.
				Install a filter and/or mist separator to clean the air supply.
			Ozone	Use the ozone resistant product (80- series).
1	Reduction of the set pressure	Leakage due to deterioration of the	Temperature	Avoid using at high temperature or low temperature.
I	Reduction of the set pressure	rubber part.	Organic solvent etc.	Take countermeasures to prevent organic solvent from the ambient atmosphere or fluid.
		High frequency ON-OFF operation o side.	n the downstream	Set the pressure again.
		Pressure in the bonnet is reduced.		Release the pressure in the bonnet which is the reference pressure to the atmosphere.
2	The set pressure increases or decreases as time passes.	Aging deterioration of the regulator		Set the pressure again.
3	Slow roomonoo	Moisture, condensate and foreign matter stuck to the nozzle and flapper.		Install a filter or mist separator to clean the air supply.
3	Slow response	Increase in the flow rate consumption on the downstream side (such as leakage).		Prevent the leakage from the piping.
			Ozone	Use the ozone resistant product (80- series).
		Leakage due to deterioration of		Avoid using at high temperature or low temperature.
4	bonnet breathing hole and	the rubber part.	Organic solvent etc.	Take countermeasures to prevent organic solvent from the ambient atmosphere or fluid.
	exhaust port	Foreign matter caught in the seat		Install a filter or mist separator to clean the air supply.
				Perform flushing by releasing the downstream side to atmosphere.
5	The set pressure changes	Supply pressure fluctuates.		Install the regulator on the front to reduce the fluctuation.
5	periodically.	Ambient temperature and fluid temper	ature change	Take countermeasures to prevent temperature changes.
6	Pressure does not increase.	Insufficient min. supply pressure		Increase the supply pressure.
7	Repeatability accuracy is bad.	Due to problem 1.		Refer to problem 1.
1	Repeatability accuracy is bad.	Due to problem 2.		Refer to problem 2.
		Leakage from the downstream side. Downstream piping condition		Prevent the leakage from the piping.
8	Oscillation occurs.			Oscillation occurs depending on the condition. In that case, please contact your SMC sales representative.
9	There is leakage from the ports other than the bonnet breathing hole and exhaust port.	Leakage due to deterioration of the rubber part.		Consult SMC.

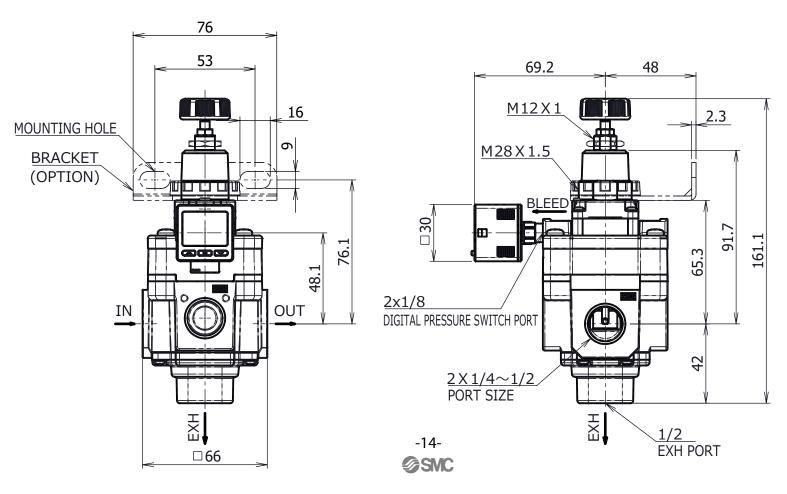
\* If any of the troubleshooting is not applicable, please contact your SMC sales representative.

# 8.Dimensions

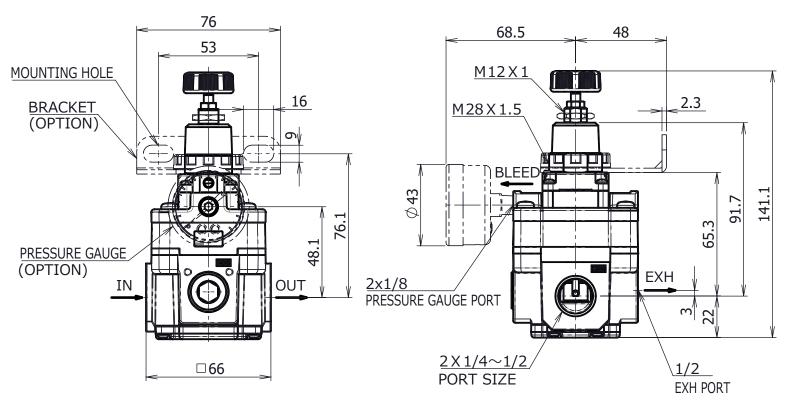
8-1. Dimensions of the regulator with the bottom exhaust direction [IR30\*0-A]



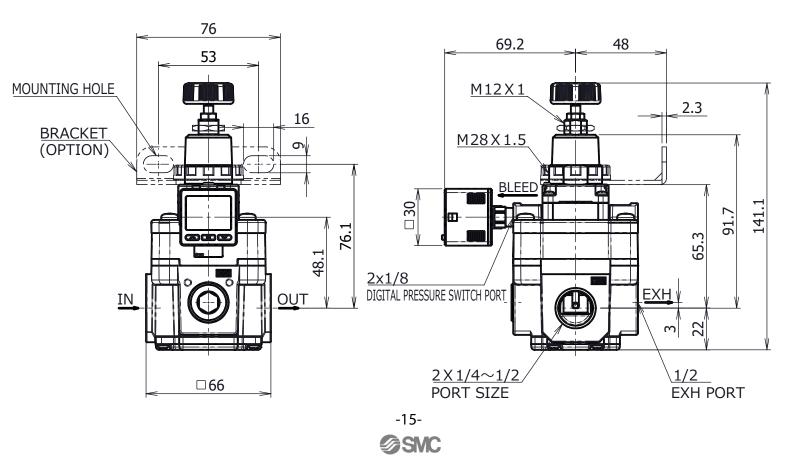
[With digital pressure switch]



8-2. Dimensions of the regulator with the front or back exhaust direction [IR30\*(1,2)-A]



[With digital pressure switch]



Revision history

A Safety Instructions revised

## **SMC** Corporation

Tel: + 81 3 5207 8249 Fax: +81 3 5298 5362 URL <u>https://www.smcworld.com</u>

Note: Specifications are subject to change without prior notice and any obligation on the part of the manufacturer. © SMC Corporation All Rights Reserved