

ORIGINAL INSTRUCTIONS

Instruction Manual PB1011A **Process Pump**



The intended use of this process pump is to convert the potential energy provided by compressed air into a force which causes mechanical linear motion. The mechanical linear motion is then used to pump liquid through a system.

1 Safety Instructions

1.1 General Safety Instructions

These safety instructions are intended to prevent hazardous situations and/or equipment damage. These instructions indicate the level of potential hazard with the labels of "Caution," "Warning" or "Danger." They are all important notes for safety and must be followed in addition to International Standards (ISO/IEC) *1), and other safety regulations.

1) ISO 4414: Pneumatic fluid power - General rules relating to systems. ISO 4413: Hydraulic fluid power - General rules relating to systems. IEC 60204-1: Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines. (Part 1: General requirements)

ISO 10218-1: Manipulating industrial robots -Safety. etc.

- Refer to product catalogue. Operation Manual and Handling Precautions. for SMC Products for additional information.
- Keep this manual in a safe place for future reference.

1 Safety Instructions (continued)

	Caution	Caution indicates a hazard with a low level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.
	Warning	Warning indicates a hazard with a medium level of risk which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
	Danger	Danger indicates a hazard with a high level of risk which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

Warning

- The compatibility of pneumatic equipment is the responsibility of the person who designs the pneumatic system or decides its specifications. Since the products specified here can be used in various operating conditions, their compatibility with the specific pneumatic system must be based on specifications or after analysis and/or tests to meet specific requirements
- Only trained personnel should operate pneumatically operated machinery and equipment.

Compressed air can be dangerous if an operator is unfamiliar with it. Assembly, handling or repair of pneumatic systems should be performed by trained and experienced personnel.

Do not service machinery/equipment or attempt to remove components until safety is confirmed.

1) Inspection and maintenance of machinery/equipment should only be performed after confirmation of safe locked-out control positions. 2) When equipment is to be removed, confirm the safety process as mentioned above. Switch off air and electrical supplies and exhaust all

residual compressed air in the system. 3) Before machinery/equipment is re-started, ensure all safety measures to prevent sudden movement of cylinders etc. (Supply air into the system

gradually to create back pressure, i.e. incorporate a soft-start valve). Do not use this product outside of the specifications. Contact SMC if it is to be used in any of the following conditions:

1) Conditions and environments beyond the given specifications, or if the product is to be used outdoors.

2) Installations in conjunction with atomic energy, railway, air navigation, vehicles, medical equipment, food and beverage, recreation equipment, emergency stop circuits, press applications, or safety equipment.

3) An application which has the possibility of having negative effects on people, property, or animals, requiring special safety analysis.

2 Specifications

2.1 Specifications

PB1011A Process Pump Specifications

Each of the	values be	low are for normal tem	peratures and for transferred fluid fresh water.				
Туре			PB1011A				
Type of operation			Solenoid valve built-in type				
	Main f	luid	Rc, NPT, G 1/8 Female thread				
Port	Pilot	Supply port	Rc, NPT, G 1/8 Female thread				
SIZE	air	Exhaust port	M5 x 0.8 Female thread				
	Body wetted areas		Polypropylene (PP), Stainless Steel (SUS316)				
	Diaphragm		PTFE				
Material	Check	valve	PTFE, Polypropylene (PP)				
	Liquid contact seals		FKM				
Maximur	n discł	narge rate ¹	2000 mL/min				
Average	discha	arge pressure	0 to 0.6 MPa				
Pilot Air	Pressu	ire	0.2 to 0.7 MPa				
Air consumption			40 L/min (ANR) or less				
Suction head Noise			Up to 2.5 m (dry state inside the pump)				
			64 dB(A) or less (option: with silencer AN120-M5)				
Withstan	ld pres	sure	1.05MPa				
Diaphragm life (Reference) ² Operating fluid temperature			30 million times (One time per cycle)				
			0 to 50°C (No freezing, heat cycle is not applied)				
Ambient temperature			0 to 50°C (No freezing, heat cycle is not applied)				
Recomm	nended	operating cycle	1 to 10 Hz				
Weight			0.18 kg				
Mounting orientation			FLUID OUT port at top				
Maximum operating viscosity Power supply voltage			100 mPa·s				
			DC24 V				
Power consumption			0.35 W				
Packaging environment		ronment	General environment				

Note 1: When the piping length of both the suction side and the discharge side is almost 0m. It may

not be possible to obtain the discharge in the specification depending on the piping conditions. Note 2: These are reference values and are not guaranteed. For details, refer to operation manual

2 Specifications (continued)







Fig 1b. Flow rate characteristic graph for Cycle (5Hz)

2 Specifications (continued)





Fig 1c. Flow rate characteristic graph for Cycle (7Hz)

2.3 Air Consumption and Viscosity

Refer to the information in the PB1000 web catalogue for air consumption calculation and selection of viscosity characteristic.

2.4 Production Batch Code

The production batch code printed on the label indicates the month and year of production as per the following table.

Construction	Production batch codes											
Year / Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2019	Хо	XP	XQ	XR	XS	ХT	XU	XV	XW	ΧХ	Ху	XZ
2020	уо	yР	уQ	уR	уS	уT	уU	уV	уW	yХ	уу	уZ
2024	Co	СР	CQ	CR	CS	СТ	CU	CV	CW	СХ	Су	CZ

2 Specifications (continued)

2.5 Construction



Fig.2 Name and function of parts (see Table 1)

Table 1. Name and function of parts

Name	Functions		
Suction port (FLUID IN)	Sucks the fluid to be transferred.		
Discharge port (FLUID OUT)	Discharges the fluid taken in the pump.		
Air supply port (AIR SUP)	Supplies air of set pressure.		
Air exhaust port (AIR EXH)	Exhausts pilot air		
Manual override pin	The pump operates one time per push.		
Lead wires	Solenoid lead wires		

3 Installation

Warning

Do not install the product unless the safety instructions have been read and understood.

3.1 Operating Environment

Warning

- Do not use in the following environments, as this can cause failure. a) Locations with an atmosphere of corrosive gases, organic solvents or chemical solutions, and where there may be contact with the same.
- b) Locations where there is contact with sea spray, water or steam.
- c) Locations where ultraviolet deterioration or overheating of resin may occur due to direct sunlight.
- d) Locations near heat sources with poor ventilation (heat sources should be shielded by heat insulating material).
- e) Locations with impact or vibration.
- f) Locations with excessive moisture and dust.
- Do not use the product immersing it in water (liquid). Otherwise, liquid will enter the openings inside the product resulting in a malfunction.
- If compressed air with an atmospheric pressure dew point below -40°C is used, the lubrication properties inside the product can deteriorate prematurely, affecting the life of the product. In these cases, it is recommended that customers test the product under their own specific operating conditions.

Caution

Fluid leakage

- a) There are some cases where the operating fluid will leak outside the pump, for example when the diaphragm reaches the end of its life. Measures should be taken to avoid leakage, such as installing a drain pan, so that people and equipment will not be adversely affected.
- b) When dangerous fluid is used, take measures to isolate humans from the pump. External leakage of pumping fluid could cause serious injury. Perform periodic inspections to confirm normal operation.
- It may otherwise become impossible to assure safety in the event of unexpected malfunction miss or operation.

3 Installation (continued)

3.2 Mounting

A Warning

- a) Only vertical mounting is possible. Mount the pump so that the FLUID OUT port is at the top. Otherwise suction failure may occur.
 b) Fix the pump securely by inserting two screws into the two M4 threaded mounting holes. If using the foot (option B) fix it securely using the two Ø4.5 mm mounting holes. c) Secure all specified mounting positions when using the product.
- d) If the propagation of the vibration of the pump is not acceptable, insert vibrating-isolating rubber when mounting.
 Ensure sufficient maintenance space.

3.3 Piping

- Connect air piping to air supply port "AIR SUP", and fluid transfer piping to suction port "FLUID IN" and discharge port "FLUID OUT". See Fig. 3.
 Connect the solenoid valves lead wire to DC24V signal wire. Red is for positive (+) and Black is for negative (-)
- 2) Set pilot air pressure within the range 0.2 to 0.7MPa
 - The diaphragm starts moving by inputting a ON/OFF DC24V signal repeatedly. Exhaust noise can be heard from air exhaust AIR EXH Pump will suck by itself without priming (Suction pump head: 2.5m
 - Normal temp / clean water)
- 3) To stop the pump
 Turn off the solenoid valve to exhaust the air from the pump.

<Discharge flow rate adjustment>
1. The flow rate from the discharge port <FLUID OUT> can be adjusted easily by changing the switching cycle of the solenoid valve on the air supply port. See figure 3.



Transferred liquid

PB-TF2Z290EN

3 Installation (continued)

Caution Flush and clean the piping before connecting the product.

- Any dirt or scale left in the piping may cause a malfunction or failure. Ensure sealant material does not enter the ports.
- Only use fittings with resin threads when using a product with resin threads at the ports. Using metal fittings may damage the product.
- Always fasten threads with the correct tightening torque When screwing fittings into the product, tighten them with the appropriate torque as shown in the table below. If loose, liquid or air leakage may occur. If overtightened, the threaded parts may be damaged.

Connection thread	Tightening torque N ⋅ m		
Rc 1/8	0.8 to 1.0		

3.4 Air Supply

A Warning

- Use clean air. Do not use compressed air that includes chemicals, synthetic oils containing organic solvents, salinities or corrosive gases, etc., as these can cause damage or malfunction.
- Avoid freezing in low temperatures. The equipment operates while expanding compressed air. Temperature inside decreases due to adiabatic expansion. If ambient temperature is low, use of humid compressed air can cause freezing. Take prevention measures such as the use of a membrane dryer (such as IDG series).

Caution

Quality of operating air.

- Only use air filtrated by a micro mist separator (such as AMD series). Use of a super mist separator (such as AME series) is recommended to extend maintenance intervals.
- Use of humid air may cause condensation inside the pump. Use air which has been treated by a refrigerated air dryer (such as IDF series).
- If the pump is operated with N₂ gas, the deterioration of the gaskets in the switching valve will be accelerated and may shorten the life of the product.

3.5 Storage

Warning

- In case of long-term storage after use, first thoroughly remove all the liquid and clean and dry the inside to prevent deterioration to the pump materials.
- After a long period of non-use, perform a trial run prior to operation.
- Ensure that the bolts are not loose before operating the process pump.

3 Installation (continued)

3.6 Lubrication

A Caution

- Do not lubricate the compressed air supplied as pilot air.
- SMC products have been lubricated for life at manufacture, and do not require lubrication in service.

3.7 Fluid

- Always take countermeasures against static electricity.
- Check the fluid compatibility check list. Consider that the compatibility may change with type, additives, concentration, temperature, etc.
- Contact your SMC representative for fluids outside the compatibility list.
 Foreign matter in the fluid may cause abrasion. The use of a strainer
- with 80 to 100 mesh (150 to 180 μ m) is recommended.
- When transferring coagulable liquids, take measures to prevent coagulation inside the pump.
- Take measures to prevent fluid getting on the body of the pump.

• Do not allow pump to idle for a long time.

If the pump is operated for a long time without any fluid inside or in a gas-fluid mixed state, the diaphragm may be damaged, or the life may be shortened. Dry operation is only allowed during self-priming.

- Flammable fluids cannot be used with the process pump with built-in solenoid valve. Do not use in an environment where flammable fumes are present or where flammable liquid may get stuck to the product.
- The pump cannot transfer gas.
- Liquid seal. To ensure that fluid does not become sealed in the pump, relieve the discharge pressure when stopping the pump. Include a pressure relief valve on your system.
- Be sure to observe the maximum operating pressure.

Operation above the maximum operating pressure can cause damage. Avoid application of pressure above the specifications caused by water hammer, for example when a valve is operated abruptly. Take measures to prevent pressures higher than specified, such as:

- 1. Use a water hammer relief valve or reduce the valve's closing speed.
- 2. Absorb impact pressure by using elastic piping material such as rubber, or an accumulator, etc.

4 How to Order

Refer to the information in the PB1000 web catalogue for 'How to Order'.

5 Outline Dimensions



Fig 4. Outline dimensions

6 Maintenance

6.1 General Maintenance

Warning

- If handled improperly, compressed air can be dangerous. Only qualified personnel should perform maintenance of pneumatic systems.
- Before performing maintenance, ensure the supply pressure is shut off and all residual air pressure is released from the system.

Caution

- Perform maintenance in accordance with the procedures in the maintenance manual specific to each 'Process Pump' model. If handled improperly, this can cause damage or malfunction in machines and equipment, etc. *Contact SMC for the specific maintenance manual.*
- After maintenance apply operating pressure and power to the equipment and check for proper operation and possible air leaks. If operation is abnormal, verify product set-up parameters.
- Do not make any modification to the product.
- Do not disassemble the product, as disassembly will invalidate the product's warranty. When disassembly is necessary, please consult with SMC or our distributor.
- Do not step on or place heavy objects on the unit. The equipment may be deformed or damaged.
- Discharge drainage regularly from components and filters. Operating the system with accumulated drain in equipment or piping may cause malfunctions, downstream splashes or unexpected accidents.
- Only perform maintenance work after confirming system safety.
 1. Turn off the compressed air and power supply. Exhaust any residual air pressure.
- 2. Discharge any residual liquid or displace it as necessary.
- Confirm system safety after reinstallation, prior to operation.
- Use appropriate protective equipment.

When handling the product for maintenance, wear equipment such as gloves and goggles compatible with the fluid being used.

 The bolts in this product may become loose over time due to creep of the PP housing. Retighten the bolts before operation to prevent fluid or air leakage. Refer to the maintenance manual for the required tightening torque.

6 Maintenance (continued)

6.2 Service life and replacement of consumable parts

- When the pump exceeds the number of service life cycles, the diaphragm deteriorates, and malfunction may occur. When this occurs, fluid will leak into the air pilot exhaust port and air will enter the liquid circuit. Consider the pump operating conditions and reference service life to replace the pump or conduct maintenance as necessary.
- Items such as check valves, solenoid valve and other components may experience malfunction earlier than the diaphragm depending on operation conditions. Replace damaged parts as soon as possible.
- Obtain the necessary parts as indicated in the maintenance parts list and only perform work according to maintenance and operation manuals.

6.3 Calculation of reference service life (days) of diaphragm

The amount of discharge per cycle for the air operated type depends on the piping resistance. Therefore, service life (days) is calculated using the operating frequency of the solenoid valve.

Reference service life (days) = $\frac{A(\text{Reference number of cycles in service life})}{Operating frequency of solenoid valve (Hz) x}$ Operating time per day (hours) x 3600

Table 2. Reference	e service life			
Model	Diaphragm Material	Amount of discharge per cycle	Ref. Number of cycles in service life A	Volume inside of pump (wetted parts)
PB1011A	PTFE	4 mL	30 million cycles	Approx. 9 mL

Note 1: The amount of discharge for the air operated type is indicated assuming no piping resistance. Note 2: These are reference values given for rated temperature and tap water and are not guaranteed temperatures are tap water and tap wat

Example 1:

Frequency solenoid valve 5 Hz and operating 8 hours per day.

Reference service life (days) = $\frac{30,000,000}{5 \text{ (Hz) x 8 (hour) x 3600 (sec/hour)}} = 208 \text{ days}$

6 Maintenance (continued)

6.4 Spare parts

PB1011A Spare Parts List

Spare Part No.	Description
KT-PB1A-9	Diaphragm set
KT-PB1A-1	Check valve set
KT-PB1A-7	Port set (Rc screw)
KT-PB1A-7N	Port set (NPT screw)
KT-PB1A-7F	Port set (G screw)
KT-PB1A-4	Seal set
KT-PB1-3	Foot set
SYJ314M-5H-Q	Kit for integrated solenoid valve

Note 1: Refer to the part number in the maintenance manual to check the parts.

Note 2: After performing maintenance confirm that the process pump is operating normally, and, ensure there is no leakage.

6.5 Inability to repair the product

In order to enable the process pump to be used with various fluids, and regarding workers and facilities safety, please understand that SMC is unable to carry out repairs on customer units.

7 Applicable Fluids

Caution

- Flammable fluids cannot be used with the process pump with builtin solenoid valve. Do not use in an environment where flammable fumes are present or where flammable liquid may get stuck to the product.
- Select the wetted parts materials according to the transfer liquid you will use.
- These products are not suitable for use with medical or food products.
- Applicability will change depending on additives and impurities. Take note of additives and impurities.
- Applicability may vary with operating conditions, be sure to check with testing.
- Compatibility shown in the table is for a fluid temperature within specification.

7 Applicable Fluids (continued)

Material and fluid compatibility - PB1011A Table symbols O: Can be used. X: Cannot be PB1011A Mode Body material PP, Stainless Steel 316 Diaphragm materia Tap water Neutral detergent s of Kerosene Ethyl alcohol Isopropyl alcoho Flammable liquid Acids Alkalis

Note: These pumps could be penetrated by fluids, and penetrating fluids may affect internal parts of other materials.

8 Limitations of Use

8.1 Limited warranty and Disclaimer/Compliance Requirements Refer to Handling Precautions for SMC Products.

Caution

8.2 Obligations of the end-user

- Ensure the product is used within the specification outlined.
- Ensure that the maintenance periods are suitable for the application.
- Ensure that the application does not introduce additional hazards by mounting, loading, impacts or other methods.
- Use caution so that the operating fluid does not adhere to the product outer surface. Never use the product with the operating fluid adhering to the product outer surface.
- SMC products are not intended for use as instruments for legal metrology.

Measurement instruments that SMC manufactures or sells have not been qualified by type approval tests relevant to the metrology (measurement) laws of each country.

8 Limitations of Use (continued)

Danger

- Do not exceed any of the specifications listed in Section 2 of this document as this will be deemed improper use.
- Air equipment has an air leakage during operation within certain limits. Do not use this equipment when the air itself introduces additional hazards and could lead to an explosion.
- In the event of damage or failure of any parts located in the vicinity where this product has been installed, it is the responsibility of the user to determine whether or not this has compromised the safety and condition of this product and/or the application.
- Do not use this equipment where vibration could lead to failure.

9 Product Disposal

This product shall not be disposed of as municipal waste. Check your local regulations and guidelines to dispose this product correctly, in order to reduce the impact on human health and the environment.

10 Contacts

Refer to <u>www.smcworld.com</u> or <u>www.smc.eu</u> for your local distributor/importer.

SMC Corporation

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